The Official Journal of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation

CONTENTS

1   Editorial: A New Kid on the Block and Miscellaneous Reflections
    Richard P. Kluft, M.D.

3   Dissociative Identity Disorder: A Clinical Investigation of 20 Cases in Turkey
    Hamdi Tutkun, M.D., L. Ilhan Yargic, M.D., and Vedat Sar, M.D.

10  Reliability and Validity of the Turkish Version of Dissociative Experiences Scale
    L. Ilhan Yargic, M.D., Hamdi Tutkun, M.D., and Vedat Sar, M.D.

14  The Use of the Dissociative Experiences Scales in Puerto Rico
    Alfonso Martínez-Taboas, M.A.

24  Measuring Clinical and Non-Clinical Dissociation: A Comparison of the Dissociative Experiences Scale (DES) and the Questionnaire of Experiences of Dissociation (QED)
    David H. Gleaves, Ph.D., Kathleen P. Eberenz, B.A., Mark S., Warner, Ph.D., and Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.

32  Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing: Its Cautious Use in the Dissociative Disorders
    Sandra Paulsen, Ph.D.

45  The Treatment of Narcissistic Injury in Dissociative Identity Disorder Patients: The Contributions of Self Psychology
    Rebecca Tendler, Ph.D.

53  A Mutual Story-Telling Technique as an Aid to Integration after Abreaction in the Treatment of Multiple Personality Disorder
    Janice G. Goldman, Psy.D.

61  The Dream Character as Prototype for the Multiple Personality Alter
    Deirdre Barrett, Ph.D.

69  Letter to the Editor: Brief Note: Eye Movement Desensitization and Processing is not Hypnosis
    Gregory J. Nicosia, Ph.D.

Vol. VIII, No. 1: March 1995
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
Richard F. Kluft, M.D.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital and Temple University School of Medicine
Philadelphia, PA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
Bennett G. Braun, M.D.
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke’s Medical Center
Chicago, IL
Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR
David L. Fink, M.D.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

ASSISTANT EDITORS
Judith Armstrong, Ph.D.
Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, MD
Eve Bernstein Carlson, Ph.D.
Beloit College
Beloit, WI
Philip M. Coons, M.D.
Indiana University School of Medicine
Indianapolis, IN
Edward J. Frischholz, Ph.D.
Rush-North Shore Medical Center
Skokie, IL
George Ganaway, M.D.
Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA
Richard J. Lowenstein, M.D.
Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, M.D.
Frank W. Putnam, M.D.
NIMH
Bethesda, M.D.
Lucy Quimby, M.S.W., Ph.D.
Community Health and Counseling Services
Bangor, ME

PRODUCTION EDITOR
Beth A. Gaul
Center for Dissociative Disorders
Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

EDITORIAL BOARD
Gail Atlas, A.C.S.W.
Trinity Counseling Services
Princeton, NJ
Edith Baum, M.C.A.T., A.D.T.R.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA
Harold B. Craslineck, Ph.D.
University of Texas Health Sciences Center, Southwest Medical School
Dallas, TX
Glen O. Gabbard, M.D.
Menninger Memorial Hospital
Topeka, KS
Jean Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.
University of Texas Medical School
Galveston, TX
Linda Jacobs, R.N., B.S.N.
Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH
Stephen S. Marmer, M.D., Ph.D.
UCLA Medical School
Los Angeles, CA
Layton McCurdy, M.D.
University of South Carolina Medical School
Charleston, SC
Thurman Mott, Jr., M.D.
University of Maryland Medical School
College Park, MD
John C. Nemiah, M.D.
Dartmouth Medical School
Hanover, NH
Rosalinda O’Neill, M.A., M.F.C.T.
Therapeutic Learning Center
Beverly Hills, CA
Colin A. Ross, M.D., FRCPC
St. Boniface Hospital
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
Roberta G. Sachs, Ph.D.
Dissociative Disorders Unit
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke’s Medical Center
Chicago, IL
Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC
David Spiegel, M.D.
Stanford University School of Medicine
Palo Alto, CA
Moshe Torem, M.D.
Northeastern Ohio School of Medicine
and Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH
Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.
Institute for Psychotrauma
Utrecht, Netherlands
Bessell A. van der Kolk, M.D.
Massachusetts General Hospital
Harvard Medical School
Boston, MA
John G. Watkins, Ph.D.
University of Montana
(Professor Emeritus)
Missoula, MT

ISSN-0896-2863
© Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited 1995
The International Society for the Study of Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including research, diagnosis, and treatment.

ISSD brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with dissociative disorders.

Membership includes:
- Discounts on national and international conferences
- ISSD News, published bimonthly
- DISOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders, the official journal of the ISSD, four issues
- Consultation regarding the formation of component groups
- ISSD membership directory
- ISSD Guidelines for Treating Dissociative Identity Disorder (Multiple Personality Disorder) in Adults (1994) - description on next page
- Comprehensive bibliographies and reference lists

Together we can make a difference!

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSD, please contact the international office at 708/966-4322.

(Please photocopy this form.)

Application for Membership

Name ____________________________
Academic Degrees ____________________________
Address ____________________________
City/State/Zip ____________________________
Country ____________________________ Professional Specialty ____________________________
Phone (work) ____________________________ (home) ____________________________
E-Mail number ____________________________

Please check membership category:

☐ Member ...........................................$125  ☐ Retired Member .................................$70
☐ Associate Member ..........................$105  ☐ Affiliate Member ...........................$75
☐ Student Member ............................$70  ☐ Library Subscription ..........................$80

In addition I would like to donate $ _______ to assist ISSD in achieving its goals.
I am enclosing my check for $ ____ (total of membership dues plus a donation if you choose.)

Membership dues are not deductible as a charitable contribution. Membership dues may be deductible as an ordinary and necessary business expense. Consult your tax advisor for information.

Send check (payable to ISSD) and a photocopy of this membership application to International Society for the Study of Dissociation, 5700 Old Orchard Road, First Floor, Skokie, IL 60077-1057, 708/966-4322.
INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS TO
DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS


Please submit four complete and clearly legible double-spaced printouts of the entire manuscript. If the manuscript is accepted for publication, it must then be submitted on an IBM-compatible 3.5” or Apple Macintosh 3.5” computer diskette.

The title page, abstract, reference list, footnotes, tables and figures must be clearly labeled and on separate pages. Please do not place author identifications anywhere besides the title page. Last minute copy corrections need to be made with a "non-repro" blue pen or pencil. Leave a SINGLE space after end-of-sentence periods. Mail disks and hard copy manuscripts to: Richard P. Kluft, M.D., 111 N. 49th Street, Philadelphia, PA 19139.

All authors must sign a letter assigning the copyright ownership of the article to DISSOCIATION DISORDERS RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS, LIMITED, contingent upon its acceptance.

The following guidelines apply to all submissions:

1. The title page should include the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), degree(s) of author(s), the academic or institutional affiliation of the author(s), a running head (or abbreviated title), and the name and address for reprints. Authors without academic or institutional affiliations should list instead the city and state in which they practice.

2. The abstract should be a brief summary of the article. It should be accurate, succinct, quickly comprehensible, and informative. It must not exceed 150 words. It should be formatted in italic.

3. The text should introduce the article's purpose and include a brief review of the relevant literature, describe its methods and subjects, indicate its results, and offer a discussion in which its conclusions are stated. An author who would like to submit an article (other than a case study) that differs considerably from this structure should contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss the proposed submission. The text may require several levels of headings. Main heads should be typed in all caps, formatted in bold face (e.g., THE NEUROPSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY OF DISSOCIATION). The second level should be typed in upper/lower case formatted in bold face (e.g., The Neuropsychophysiology of Dissociation). For more complex sub-heading formats, consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.

4. References within the text should be made in the author-date format. Use the names of either one or two authors on each occasion. When there are more than two authors, use all in the first citations, and the surname of the first author followed by "et al." subsequently. When there are six or more authors, use the surname of the first author followed by "et al." on all occasions. For citations in parentheses, use an ampersand (&) before the name of the last author listed. All quotations cited must include page numbers.

5. References within the reference list are restricted to those cited in the text. They should be listed in alphabetical order on a separate page, headed REFERENCES. The authors' names are given surname first, followed by initials. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. The names are followed by the publication date in parentheses, followed by a period. The title is italicized (underlined, if italics unavailable), then volume and issue number, if relevant, follow in roman text. And finally, list the page numbers. Use "pp." before the page numbers of publications other than scientific journal articles.

6. Sample references: (If italics is unavailable, you may underline in submitted manuscripts.)


   For references other than those shown above, consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.

7. All artwork (photographs, illustrations, graphs or charts) accompanying articles must be approved by the editor. If the artwork is accepted for publication, camera-ready artwork must then be submitted to the editor. All artwork will be returned to the author immediately following publication of the journal.
The International Society for the Study of Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSD brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with dissociative disorders.

Together we can and will make a difference!

An application for membership in ISSD is available inside this issue.

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSD, please contact the international office at (708) 966-4322.