

DISSOCIATION

PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

The Official Journal of
the International Society
for the Study of Dissociation

CONTENTS

- 71 **Editorial: Triumphs and Tragedies**
Richard P. Kluft, M.D.
- 73 **Treatment of DID and DDNOS Patients in a Regional
Institute for Ambulatory Mental Health Care in the
Netherlands: A Survey**
Ingrid Groenendijk, M.A., and Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.
- 84 **Dissociation and the Processing of Threat-
Related Information**
Glenn Waller, B.A., M.Clin.Psychol., D.Phil., Stephanie
Quinton, B.Sc., and Derrick Watson, B.Sc.
- 91 **Persecutory Alters and Ego States: Protectors,
Friends, and Allies**
Lisa Goodman, C.S.W., and Jay Peters, C.S.W.
- 100 **A Story for Marcie**
Philip J. Kinsler, Ph.D.
- 104 **Six Completed Suicides in Dissociative Identity
Disorder Patients: Clinical Observations**
Richard P. Kluft, M.D.
- 112 **Hypnotic Susceptibility, Dissociation, and Marijuana Use:
A Relationship Between High Hypnotic Susceptibility,
Marijuana Use, and Dissociative Ability**
Ronald J. Pekala, Ph.D., V.K. Kumar, Ph.D., and Geddes
Marcano, M.A.
- 120 **Dissociative Identity Disorder Revealed Through
Play Therapy: A Case Study of a Four-Year-Old**
Marilyn S. Snow, Ed.S, JoAnna White, Ed.D, Lloyd Pilkington,
M.S., and Darlene Beckman, M.S.
- 124 **Beginnings - The Start of an Inpatient Program for
DID-Patients in a German Hospital**
Arne Hofmann, M.D.
- 126 **Book Review: *Multiple Persönlichkeiten:
Überlebende extremer Gewalt, ein Handbuch***
by Michaela Huber, Ph.D. Reviewed by Arne Hofmann, M.D.

EDITORIAL STAFF & BOARD

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Richard P. Klufft, M.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital and
Temple University School of Medicine
Philadelphia, PA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Bennett G. Braun, M.D.

Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's
Medical Center
Chicago, IL

Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR

David L. Fink, M.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Judith Armstrong, Ph.D.

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, MD

Eve Bernstein Carlson, Ph.D.

Beloit College
Beloit, WI

Philip M. Coons, M.D.

Indiana University School of Medicine
Indianapolis, IN

Edward J. Frischholz, Ph.D.

Rush-North Shore Medical Center
Skokie, IL

George Ganaway, M.D.

Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

Richard J. Lowenstein, M.D.

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, MD

Frank W. Putnam, M.D.

NIMH
Bethesda, MD

Lucy Quimby, M.S.W., Ph.D.

Community Health and
Counseling Services
Bangor, ME

PRODUCTION EDITOR

Beth A. Gault

Center for Dissociative Disorders
Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

EDITORIAL BOARD

Gail Atlas, A.C.S.W.

Trinity Counseling Services
Princeton, NJ

Edith Baum, M.C.A.T., A.D.T.R.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

Harold B. Crasilneck, Ph.D.

University of Texas Health Sciences
Center, Southwest Medical School
Dallas, TX

Glen O. Gabbard, M.D.

Menninger Memorial Hospital
Topeka, KS

Jean Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.

University of Texas Medical School
Galveston, TX

Linda Jacobs, R.N., B.S.N.

Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH

Stephen S. Marmer, M.D., Ph.D.

UCLA Medical School
Los Angeles, CA

Layton McCurdy, M.D.

University of South Carolina
Medical School
Charleston, SC

Thurman Mott, Jr., M.D.

University of Maryland Medical School
College Park, MD

John C. Nemiah, M.D.

Dartmouth Medical School
Hanover, NH

Rosalinda O'Neill, M.A., M.F.C.T.

Therapeutic Learning Center
Beverly Hills, CA

Colin A. Ross, M.D., FRCPC

St. Boniface Hospital
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Roberta G. Sachs, Ph.D.

Dissociative Disorders Unit
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's
Medical Center
Chicago, IL

Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.

University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC

David Spiegel, M.D.

Stanford University School of Medicine
Palo Alto, CA

Moshe Torem, M.D.

Northeastern Ohio School of Medicine
and Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH

Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.

Institute for Psychotrauma
Utrecht, Netherlands

Bessell A. van der Kolk, M.D.

Massachusetts General Hospital
Harvard Medical School
Boston, MA

John G. Watkins, Ph.D.

University of Montana
(Professor Emeritus)
Missoula, MT

ISSN-0896-2863

© Dissociative Disorders Research
Publications, Limited 1995

The Publishers, Ridgeview Institute and the International Society for the Study of Dissociation are not responsible for the statements made in *DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders* by the contributors or advertisers. Unless explicitly stated, material in *DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders* does not necessarily express or reflect the endorsement or opinion of Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited, members of the Editorial Staff or the Editorial Board of *DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders*, Ridgeview Institute or The International Society for the Study of Dissociation.

© 1995 by Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited.

The International Society
for the Study of
Dissociation

The International Society for the Study of Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including research, diagnosis, and treatment.

ISSD brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with dissociative disorders.

Membership includes:

- Discounts on national and international conferences
- *ISSD News*, published bimonthly
- *DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders*, the official journal of the ISSD, four issues
- Consultation regarding the formation of component groups
- ISSD membership directory
- *ISSD Guidelines for Treating Dissociative Identity Disorder (Multiple Personality Disorder) in Adults (1994)* - description on next page
- Comprehensive bibliographies and reference lists

Together we can make a difference!

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSD, please contact the international office at 708/375-4718.

(Please photocopy this form.)

Application for Membership

Name _____

Academic Degrees _____

Address _____

City/State/Zip _____

Country _____ Professional Specialty _____

Phone (work) _____ (home) _____

E-Mail number _____

Please check membership category:

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Member\$125 | <input type="checkbox"/> Retired Member\$70 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Associate Member\$105 | <input type="checkbox"/> Affiliate Member\$75 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Student Member\$70 | <input type="checkbox"/> Library Subscription\$80 |

In addition I would like to donate \$ _____ to assist ISSD in achieving its goals.
I am enclosing my check for \$ _____ (total of membership dues plus a donation if you choose.)

Membership dues are not deductible as a charitable contribution. Membership dues may be deductible as an ordinary and necessary business expense. Consult your tax advisor for information.

Send check (payable to ISSD) and a photocopy of this membership application to International Society for the Study of Dissociation, 4700 West Lake Ave., Glenview, IL 60025-1485 (708) 375-4718.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS TO
DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS**

DISSOCIATION has established guidelines consistent with the Fourth Edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 1994. For more refined questions of usage and grammar, *DISSOCIATION* relies upon *The Chicago Manual of Style*, Thirteenth Edition, 1982. Note: With the first issue of 1995, Volume 8, Number 1, *DISSOCIATION* changed from its previous reliance on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Third Edition, 1983, to the Fourth Edition, 1994.

Please submit four complete and clearly legible double-spaced printouts of the entire manuscript. If the manuscript is accepted for publication, it must then be submitted on an IBM-compatible 3.5" or Apple Macintosh 3.5" computer diskette.

The title page, abstract, reference list, footnotes, tables and figures must be clearly labeled and on separate pages. Please do not place author identifications anywhere besides the title page. Last minute copy corrections need to be made with a "non-repro" blue pen or pencil. Leave a SINGLE space after end-of-sentence periods. Mail disks and hard copy manuscripts to: **Richard P. Kluft, M.D., 111 N. 49th Street, Philadelphia, PA 19139.**

All authors must sign a letter assigning the copyright ownership of the article to DISSOCIATION DISORDERS RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS, LIMITED, contingent upon its acceptance.

The following guidelines apply to all submissions:

1. The title page should include the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), degree(s) of author(s), the academic or institution affiliation of the author(s), a running head (or abbreviated title), and the name and address for reprints. Authors without academic or institution affiliations should list instead the city and state in which they practice.
2. The abstract should be a brief summary of the article. It should be accurate, succinct, quickly comprehensible, and informative. It must not exceed 150 words. It should be formatted in italics.
3. The text should introduce the article's purpose and include a brief review of the relevant literature, describe its methods and subjects, indicate its results, and offer a discussion in which its conclusions are stated. An author who would like to submit an article (other than a case study) that differs considerably from this structure should contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss the proposed submission. The text may require several levels of headings. Main heads should be typed in all caps, formatted in bold face (e.g., **THE NEUROPSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY OF DISSOCIATION.**) The second level should be typed in upper/lower case formatted in bold face (e.g., **The Neuropsychophysiology of Dissociation.**) For more complex sub-heading formats, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.
4. References within the text should be made in the author-date format. Use the names of either one or two authors on each occasion. When there are more than two but fewer than six authors, use all in the first citations, and the surname of the first author followed by "et al." subsequently. When there are six or more authors, use the surname of the first author followed by "et al." on all occasions. For citations in parentheses, use an ampersand (&) before the name of the last author listed. All quotations cited must include page numbers.
5. References within the reference list are restricted to those cited in the text. They should be listed in alphabetical order on a separate page, headed REFERENCES. The authors' names are given surname first, followed by initials. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. The names are followed by the publication date in parentheses, followed by a period. The title is italicized (underlined, if italic script is unavailable), then volume and issue number, if relevant, follow in roman text. And finally, list the page numbers. Use "pp." before the page numbers of publications other than scientific journal articles.
6. Sample references: (If italic script is unavailable, you may underline titles in submitted manuscripts.)
Book: Ellenberger, H.F. (1970). *The discovery of the unconscious*. New York: Basic Books.
Article: Putnam, F.W. (1984). The study of multiple personality disorder: General strategies and practical considerations, *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 58-61.
Article or chapter in an edited book: Goodwin, J. (1985). Credibility problems in multiple personality disorder patients and abused children. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 1-19). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
Journal: Braun, B.G. (1988). The BASK (Behavior, Affect, Sensation, Knowledge) model of dissociation. *DISSOCIATION*, 1(1), 4-23.
For references other than those shown above, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.
7. All artwork (photographs, illustrations, graphs or charts) accompanying articles must be approved by the editor. If the artwork is accepted for publication, camera-ready artwork must then be submitted to the editor. All artwork will be returned to the author immediately following publication of the journal.

Ridgeview Institute
3995 South Cobb Drive
Smyrna, Georgia 30080-6397

NON-PROFIT
ORGANIZATION
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
Smyrna, Ga.
Permit No. 118

The International Society
for the Study of

Dissociation

The International Society for the Study of Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including, dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSD brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with dissociative disorders.

Together we can and will make a difference!

An application for membership in ISSD is available inside this issue.

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSD, please contact the international office at (708) 375-4718.