

# DISSOCIATION

PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

The Official Journal of  
the International Society  
for the Study of Multiple  
Personality and Dissociation

## CONTENTS

- 71 **Editorial: Cornelia B. Wilbur, M.D.**  
Richard P. Kluft, M.D.
- 73 **Psychogenic Amnesia: A Clinical Investigation of 25 Cases**  
Philip M. Coons, M.D., Victor Milstein, Ph.D.
- 80 **Development and Validation of a Scale Measuring Childhood  
Dissociation in Adults: The Childhood Dissociative Predictor Scale**  
Louisa P. Branscomb, Ph.D., Joen Fagan, Ph.D.
- 87 **Differentiating Multiple Personality Disorder and Dissociative  
Disorder Not Otherwise Specified**  
Colin A. Ross, M.D., Geri Anderson, R.P.N., George A. Fraser, M.D.,  
Pamela Reagor, Ph.D., Lynda Bjornson, M.A., Scott D. Miller, Ph.D.
- 91 **The Children's Perceptual Alteration Scale (CPAS): A Measure of  
Children's Dissociation**  
Mary Evers-Szostak, Ph.D., Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.
- 98 **Empathic Confrontation in the Treatment of Childhood Abuse  
Survivors, Including a Tribute to the Legacy of Dr. David Caul  
James A. Chu, M.D.**
- 104 **Psychodramatic Treatment of Multiple Personality Disorder and  
Dissociative Disorders**  
Kerry Paul Altman, Ph.D.
- 109 **"We Don't Have That Problem Here": MPD in New Zealand**  
John Altrocchi, Ph.D.
- 111 **Dream Wars: A Case Study of a Woman With Multiple  
Personality Disorder**  
Karen Surman Paley, M.Ed., LCSW, CAC
- 117 **A Reply to Ganaway: The Problem of Using Screen Memories as an  
Explanatory Device in Accounts of Ritual Abuse**  
Martin R. Smith, M.Ed.
- 120 **On the Nature of Memories: Response to "A Reply to Ganaway"**  
George K. Ganaway, M.D.
- 123 **Book Review: *Psychiatry and the CIA: Victims of Mind Control*  
by Harvey Weinstein**  
Richard L. Jacobs, Psy.D.

## EDITORIAL STAFF & BOARD

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

**Richard P. Kluft, M.D.**

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital  
and Temple University School of Medicine  
Philadelphia, PA

### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

**Bennett G. Braun, M.D.**

Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's  
Medical Center  
Chicago, IL

### ASSOCIATE EDITOR

**Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.**

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital  
Philadelphia, PA

### SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR

**David L. Fink, M.D.**

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital  
Philadelphia, PA

### ASSISTANT EDITORS

**Judith Armstrong, Ph.D.**

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital  
Baltimore, MD

**Eve Bernstein Carlson, Ph.D.**

Beloit College  
Beloit, WI

**Philip M. Coons, M.D.**

Indiana University School of Medicine  
Indianapolis, IN

**Edward J. Frischholz, Ph.D.**

Rush-North Shore Medical Center  
Skokie, IL

**George Ganaway, M.D.**

Ridgeview Institute  
Smyrna, GA

**Richard J. Lowenstein, M.D.**

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital  
Baltimore, MD

**Frank W. Putnam, M.D.**

NIMH  
Bethesda, MD

**Lucy Quimby, M.S.W., Ph.D.**

Community Health and  
Counseling Services  
Bangor, ME

### PRODUCTION EDITOR

**Beth A. Gault**

Center for Dissociative Disorders  
Ridgeview Institute  
Smyrna, GA

### ASSISTANT PRODUCTION EDITORS

**Alan Scheuermann & Julie Wilkinson**

Center for Dissociative Disorders  
Ridgeview Institute  
Smyrna, GA

### EDITORIAL BOARD

**Gail Atlas, A.C.S.W.**

Trinity Counseling Services  
Princeton, NJ

**Edith Baum, M.C.A.T., A.D.T.R.**

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital  
Philadelphia, PA

**Harold B. Crasilneck, Ph.D.**

University of Texas Health Sciences  
Center, Southwest Medical School  
Dallas, TX

**Jean Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.**

Medical College of Wisconsin and  
Milwaukee Co. Mental Health Complex  
Milwaukee, WI

**George B. Greaves, Ph.D.**

Private Practice  
Atlanta, GA

**Linda Jacobs, R.N., B.S.N.**

Akron General Hospital  
Akron, OH

**Stephen S. Marmer, M.D., Ph.D.**

UCLA Medical School  
Los Angeles, CA

**Layton McCurdy, M.D.**

University of South Carolina  
Medical School  
Charleston, SC

**Thurman Mott, Jr., M.D.**

University of Maryland Medical School  
College Park, MD

**John C. Nemiah, M.D.**

Dartmouth Medical School  
Hanover, NH

**Colin A. Ross, M.D., FRCPC**

St. Boniface Hospital  
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

**Roberta G. Sachs, Ph.D.**

Dissociative Disorders Unit  
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's  
Medical Center  
Chicago, IL

**Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.**

University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC

**David Spiegel, M.D.**

Stanford University School of Medicine  
Palo Alto, CA

**Moshe Torem, M.D.**

Northeastern Ohio School of Medicine  
and Akron General Hospital  
Akron, OH

**Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.**

Institute for Psychotrauma  
Utrecht, Netherlands

**Bessell A. van der Kolk, M.D.**

Massachusetts General Hospital  
Harvard Medical School  
Boston, MA

**John G. Watkins, Ph.D.**

University of Montana (Professor Emeritus)  
Missoula, MT

ISSN-0896-2863

© Dissociative Disorders  
Research Publications,  
Limited 1992

The Publishers, Ridgeview Institute and the International Society for The Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation are not responsible for the statements made in DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS by the contributors or advertisers. Unless explicitly stated, material in DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS does not necessarily express or reflect the endorsement or opinion of Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited, members of the Editorial Staff or the Editorial Board of DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS, Ridgeview Institute or The International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality & Dissociation. © 1992 by Dissociative Disorders Research Publications Limited.



# INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF MULTIPLE PERSONALITY & DISSOCIATION

The International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including multiple personality/dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSMP&D brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with multiple personality disorder and other dissociative states.

*Together we can and do make a difference!*

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSMP&D please contact the national office at (708) 966-4322.

Vol. V, No. 2: June 1992

## Application for Membership

Name and Title \_\_\_\_\_

Academic Degrees \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City/State/Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Country \_\_\_\_\_

Phone (work) \_\_\_\_\_

Phone (home) \_\_\_\_\_

Occupation \_\_\_\_\_

Professional Speciality \_\_\_\_\_

### **Please check membership category:**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Member .....\$75               | <input type="checkbox"/> Affiliate Member .....\$35 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Associate Member .....\$65     | <input type="checkbox"/> Student/Retired            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Library Subscription .....\$75 | Member .....\$30                                    |

In addition I would like to donate \$\_\_\_\_\_ to assist ISSMP&D in achieving its goals. I am enclosing my check for \$\_\_\_\_\_ (total of membership dues plus a donation if you choose).

Membership fee and donation are tax deductible. Send check payable to ISSMP&D and membership application to International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation, 5700 Old Orchard Rd., First Floor, Skokie, IL 60077. (708) 966-4322.

# *The Ridgeview Center for Dissociative Disorders Celebrates Five Years*

**E**stablished in 1987, the Ridgeview Center for Dissociative Disorders has been setting the standard for competent and effective assessment and treatment of individuals with Dissociative Disorders. Today more than 25 experienced clinicians serve as attending physicians and primary therapists for the program, assuring a prompt response to consultation and referral inquiries from throughout the country.

▲ RIDGEVIEW PROVIDES A WIDE RANGE of treatment options for individuals experiencing disorders of depersonalization, derealization, psychogenic amnesia, or multiple personality disorder. Immediate and long range goals focus on restoring total personal safety and a higher level of overall adaptive functioning in the shortest time frame and least restrictive setting possible. Ridgeview has made a special commitment to the intensive modalities required for many dissociative patients previously considered untreatable in other settings. The program is suited for brief and longer term treatment objectives, with carefully individualized treatment plans. The spectrum of care includes full and partial hospitalization options. Recovery residences are available for patients in the partial hospitalization program who need alternative living arrangements and out of state patients.

▲ EMPHASIZING RECOVERY WITH DIGNITY, the Ridgeview treatment model balances the benefits of the more traditional psychiatric milieu with modalities designed specifically to meet the needs of the dissociative disorder patient. Individual psychotherapy is combined with group, art, music, activity and recreation therapies in a specialized milieu. Our nursing, social services and expressive

therapy staff are trained and experienced in working intensively with patients demonstrating the entire spectrum of dissociative disorders, including multiple personality and post-traumatic stress disorders with a dissociative component.

▲ PROVIDING MAINSTREAM SUPPORT for research and education in the field, Ridgeview sponsors the Southeastern Conference on Dissociative Disorders, publishes *DISSOCIATION* and assists in funding the newsletter of the International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation.

- ▲ Specializing in treating difficult cases
- ▲ Providing experienced assessments including differential diagnosis
- ▲ Teaching control of self harming behaviors
- ▲ Using psychodynamic and cognitive therapy methods
- ▲ Fostering decreased use of dissociative coping mechanisms
- ▲ Encouraging the development of personal responsibility
- ▲ Helping referring therapists with outpatient treatment plans

**For more information or patient referral to the Ridgeview Center for Dissociative Disorders, contact Program Coordinator Tina Haney, R.N., or ask for the Access Center at (404) 434-4567, or 1-800-329-9775.**

*George K. Ganaway, M.D. • Program Director  
The Ridgeview Center for Dissociative Disorders*



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS TO DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

DISSOCIATION has established guidelines consistent with the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Third Edition, 1983*. For more refined questions of usage and grammar, DISSOCIATION relies upon *The Chicago Manual of Style, Thirteenth Edition, 1982*.

Please submit four complete and clearly legible double-spaced typewritten sets of the entire manuscript. If the manuscript is computer-generated, please also submit manuscripts in one of the following manners:

- 1) **Apple Macintosh 3.5" floppy disk.** Compatible word processing programs are *Word* or *MacWrite*. Also include four hard copy sets for reference.
- 2) **IBM MS-DOS floppy disk.** Compatible word processing program is *Word Perfect*. If you use an MS-DOS program other than *Word Perfect*, also save file as an ASCII or text-only file. Also include four hard copy sets for reference

The title page, abstract, reference list, footnotes, tables, and figures must be clearly labeled and on separate pages. Please do not place author identifications anywhere besides the title page. Last minute copy corrections need to be made with a "non-repro" blue pen or pencil. Leave a single space after end-of-sentence periods. Mail disks and hard copy manuscripts to: **Richard P. Kluft, M.D., 111 N. 49th Street, Philadelphia, PA 19139.**

All authors must sign a letter assigning the copyright ownership of the article to DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS LIMITED, contingent upon its acceptance.

The following guidelines apply to all submissions.

1. The title page should include the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), the academic or institutional affiliation of the author(s), the running head (or abbreviated title), and the name and address for reprints. Authors without academic or institutional affiliations should list instead the city and state in which they practice.
2. The abstract should be a brief summary of the article. It should be accurate, succinct, quickly comprehensible, and informative. It must not exceed 150 words.
3. The text should introduce the article's purpose and include a brief review of the relevant literature, describe its methods and subjects, indicate its results, and offer a discussion in which its conclusions are stated. An author who would like to submit an article (other than a case study) that differs considerably from this structure should contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss the proposed submission. The text may require several levels of headings. All should be typed in upper and lower case letters (e.g., *The Neuropsychophysiology of Dissociations*). The first level of headings should be centered, but not underlined. The second level should begin at the left margin and be underlined. The third level should be indented from the left margin and underlined. For more complex sub-heading formats, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.
4. References within the text should be made in the author-date format. Use the names of either one or two authors on each occasion. When there are more than two authors, use all in the first citations, and the surname of the first author followed by "et al." subsequently. When there are six or more authors, use the surname of the first author followed by "et al." on all occasions. For citations in parentheses, use an ampersand (&) before the name of the last author listed. All quotations cited must include page numbers.
5. References within the reference list are restricted to those cited in the text. They should be listed in alphabetical order on a separate page, headed References. The authors' names are given surname first, followed by the initials. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. The names are followed by the publication date in parentheses, followed by a period. The title (and the volume number, when relevant) is italicized (underlined, if italics unavailable), then list the page numbers. Use "pp." before the page numbers of publications other than scientific journal articles.
6. Sample references: (The italicized words should be underlined in submitted manuscripts.)

**Book**  
Ellenberger, H.F. (1970). *The discovery of the unconscious*. New York: Basic Books.

**Article**  
Putnam, F.W. (1984). The study of multiple personality disorder: General strategies and practical considerations, *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 58-61.

**Article or chapter in an edited book**  
Goodwin, J. (1985). Credibility problems in multiple personality disorder patients and abused children. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 1-19). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

For references other than those shown above, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

**Ridgeview Institute**  
3995 South Cobb Drive  
Smyrna, Georgia 30080-6397

NON PROFIT  
ORGANIZATION  
U.S. POSTAGE  
PAID  
Smyrna, Ga.  
Permit No, 118



## INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF MULTIPLE PERSONALITY & DISSOCIATION

**T**he International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including multiple personality/dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSMP&D brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with multiple personality disorder and other dissociative states.

*Together we can and do make a difference!*

An application for membership in ISSMP&D is available inside this issue.

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSMP&D please contact the national office at (708) 966-4322.