

DISSOCIATION

PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

The Official Journal of
the International Society
for the Study of Multiple
Personality and Dissociation

CONTENTS

- 185 **Editorial: Reflections on the Treatment of Multiple Personality Disorder: Terminable or Interminable?**
Richard P. Kluff, M.D.
- 187 **Dissociative Disorder Not Otherwise Specified: A Clinical Investigation of 50 Cases with Suggestions for Typology and Treatment**
Philip M. Coons, M.D.
- 196 **Disorganized/Disoriented Attachment in the Etiology of the Dissociative Disorders**
Giovanni Liotti, M.D.
- 205 **Pain and Suffering as a Function of Dissociation Level and Instructional Set**
Marina H. Gioloas, Ph.D., Barbara Sanders, Ph.D.
- 210 **Dissociation, Distress and Family Function**
Gregory L. Anderson, Ph.D.
- 216 **Susceptibility of Common Self-Report Measures of Dissociation to Malingering**
Alan Gilbertson, Ph.D., Moshe Torem, M.D., Rita Cohen, Ph.D., Isadore Newman, Ph.D., Christina Radojicic
- 221 **Natural History of Severe Symptoms in Borderline Women Treated in an Incest Group**
Jean M. Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H., Nancy Wilson, M.D., Virginia Connell, R.N., M.S.
- 227 **Dissociative Symptoms and Disorders in Patients with Eating Disorders**
Kim E. McCallum, M.D., James Lock, M.D., Mary Kulla, M.D., Marcia Rorty, M.A., Richard D. Wetzel, Ph.D.
- 236 **An Overview of Family Treatment in Dissociative Disorders**
Lynn R. Benjamin, M.A., M.Ed., Robert Benjamin, M.D.

EDITORIAL STAFF & BOARD

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Richard P. Kluff, M.D.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
and Temple University School of Medicine
Philadelphia, PA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Bennett G. Braun, M.D.
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's
Medical Center
Chicago, IL

Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR

David L. Fink, M.D.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Judith Armstrong, Ph.D.
Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, MD

Eve Bernstein Carlson, Ph.D.

Beloit College
Beloit, WI

Philip M. Coons, M.D.

Indiana University School of Medicine
Indianapolis, IN

Edward J. Frischholz, Ph.D.

Rush-North Shore Medical Center
Skokie, IL

George Ganaway, M.D.

Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

Richard J. Lowenstein, M.D.

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital
Baltimore, MD

Frank W. Putnam, M.D.

NIMH
Bethesda, MD

Lucy Quimby, M.S.W., Ph.D.

Community Health and
Counseling Services
Bangor, ME

PRODUCTION EDITOR

Beth A. Gault
Center for Dissociative Disorders
Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

ASSISTANT PRODUCTION EDITORS

Alan Scheuermann & Julie Wilkinson
Center for Dissociative Disorders
Ridgeview Institute
Smyrna, GA

EDITORIAL BOARD

Gail Atlas, A.C.S.W.
Trinity Counseling Services
Princeton, NJ

Edith Baum, M.C.A.T., A.D.T.R.
The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital
Philadelphia, PA

Harold B. Crasilneck, Ph.D.
University of Texas Health Sciences
Center, Southwest Medical School
Dallas, TX

Jean Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.
University of Texas Medical School
Galveston, TX

George B. Greaves, Ph.D.
Private Practice
Atlanta, GA

Linda Jacobs, R.N., B.S.N.
Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH

Stephen S. Marmer, M.D., Ph.D.
UCLA Medical School
Los Angeles, CA

Layton McCurdy, M.D.
University of South Carolina
Medical School
Charleston, SC

Thurman Mott, Jr., M.D.
University of Maryland Medical School
College Park, MD

John C. Nemiah, M.D.
Dartmouth Medical School
Hanover, NH

Colin A. Ross, M.D., FRCPC
St. Boniface Hospital
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Roberta G. Sachs, Ph.D.
Dissociative Disorders Unit
Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's
Medical Center
Chicago, IL

Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC

David Spiegel, M.D.
Stanford University School of Medicine
Palo Alto, CA

Moshe Torem, M.D.
Northeastern Ohio School of Medicine
and Akron General Hospital
Akron, OH

Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.
Institute for Psychotrauma
Utrecht, Netherlands

Bessell A. van der Kolk, M.D.
Massachusetts General Hospital
Harvard Medical School
Boston, MA

John G. Watkins, Ph.D.
University of Montana (Professor Emeritus)
Missoula, MT

ISSN-0896-2863

© Dissociative Disorders
Research Publications,
Limited 1992

The Publishers, Ridgeview Institute and the International Society for The Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation are not responsible for the statements made in DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS by the contributors or advertisers. Unless explicitly stated, material in DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS does not necessarily express or reflect the endorsement or opinion of Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited, members of the Editorial Staff or the Editorial Board of DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS, Ridgeview Institute or The International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality & Dissociation. © 1992 by Dissociative Disorders Research Publications Limited.



INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF MULTIPLE PERSONALITY & DISSOCIATION

The International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including multiple personality/dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSMP&D brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with multiple personality disorder and other dissociative states.

Membership includes:

- Information about national and international conferences.
- ISSMP&D newsletter, published bimonthly.
- *DISSOCIATION* Journal, the official journal of ISSMP&D, published quarterly.
- Consultation regarding the formation of component groups.
- ISSMP&D membership directory.
- Comprehensive bibliographies and reference lists.

Together we can and do make a difference!

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSMP&D please contact the national office at (708) 966-4322.

Vol. V, No. 4: December 1992

Application for Membership

Name and Title _____

Academic Degrees _____

Address _____

City/State/Zip _____

Country _____

Phone (work) _____

Phone (home) _____

Occupation _____

Professional Speciality _____

Please check membership category:

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Member\$110 | <input type="checkbox"/> Affiliate Member\$70 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Associate Member\$100 | <input type="checkbox"/> Student/Retired |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Library Subscription\$75 | Member\$65 |

In addition I would like to donate \$ _____ to assist ISSMP&D in achieving its goals. I am enclosing my check for \$ _____ (total of membership dues plus a donation if you choose).

Membership fee and donation are tax deductible. Send check payable to ISSMP&D and membership application to International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation, 5700 Old Orchard Rd., First Floor, Skokie, IL 60077. (708) 966-4322.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS TO DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

DISSOCIATION has established guidelines consistent with the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Third Edition, 1983*. For more refined questions of usage and grammar, *DISSOCIATION* relies upon *The Chicago Manual of Style, Thirteenth Edition, 1982*.

Please submit four complete and clearly legible double-spaced printouts of the entire manuscript. If the manuscript is accepted for publication, it must then be submitted on an IBM-compatible or Macintosh 3.5" computer diskette.

The title page, abstract, reference list, footnotes, tables, and figures must be clearly labeled and on separate pages. Please do not place author identifications anywhere besides the title page. Last minute copy corrections need to be made with a "non-repro" blue pen or pencil. Leave a single space after end-of-sentence periods. Mail disks and hard copy manuscripts to: **Richard P. Kluft, M.D., 111 N. 49th Street, Philadelphia, PA 19139.**

All authors must sign a letter assigning the copyright ownership of the article to DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS LIMITED, contingent upon its acceptance.

The following guidelines apply to all submissions.

1. The title page should include the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), the academic or institutional affiliation of the author(s), the running head (or abbreviated title), and the name and address for reprints. Authors without academic or institutional affiliations should list instead the city and state in which they practice.

2. The abstract should be a brief summary of the article. It should be accurate, succinct, quickly comprehensible, and informative. It must not exceed 150 words.

3. The text should introduce the article's purpose and include a brief review of the relevant literature, describe its methods and subjects, indicate its results, and offer a discussion in which its conclusions are stated. An author who would like to submit an article (other than a case study) that differs considerably from this structure should contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss the proposed submission. The text may require several levels of headings. All should be typed in upper and lower case letters (e.g., The Neuropsychophysiology of Dissociations). The first level of headings should be centered, but not underlined. The second level should begin at the left margin and be underlined. The third level should be indented from the left margin and underlined. For more complex sub-heading formats, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

4. References within the text should be made in the author-date format. Use the names of either one or two authors on each occasion. When there are more than two authors, use all in the first citations, and the surname of the first author followed by "et al." subsequently. When there are six or more authors, use the surname of the first author followed by "et al." on all occasions. For citations in parentheses, use an ampersand (&) before the name of the last author listed. All quotations cited must include page numbers.

5. References within the reference list are restricted to those cited in the text. They should be listed in alphabetical order on a separate page, headed References. The authors' names are given surname first, followed by the initials. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. The names are followed by the publication date in parentheses, followed by a period. The title (and the volume number, when relevant) is italicized (underlined, if italics unavailable), then list the page numbers. Use "pp." before the page numbers of publications other than scientific journal articles.

6. Sample references: (The italicized words should be underlined in submitted manuscripts.)

Book
Ellenberger, H.F. (1970). *The discovery of the unconscious*. New York: Basic Books.

Article
Putnam, F.W. (1984). The study of multiple personality disorder: General strategies and practical considerations, *Psychiatric Annals*, 14, 58-61.

Article or chapter in an edited book
Goodwin, J. (1985). Credibility problems in multiple personality disorder patients and abused children. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 1-19). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

For references other than those shown above, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

Ridgeview Institute
3995 South Cobb Drive
Smyrna, Georgia 30080-6397

NON PROFIT
ORGANIZATION
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
Smyrna, Ga.
Permit No. 118



INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF MULTIPLE PERSONALITY & DISSOCIATION

The International Society for the Study of Multiple Personality and Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including multiple personality/dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSMP&D brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with multiple personality disorder and other dissociative states.

Together we can and do make a difference!

An application for membership in ISSMP&D is available inside this issue.

Should you have any questions regarding membership in ISSMP&D please contact the national office at (708) 966-4322.