## DISSOCIATION

## PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

The Official Journal of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation

### CONTENTS

87	Editorial: Present Imperfect
	Richard P. Kluft, M.D.

- 89 Types of Dissociative Behaviors Observed in an Urban Jail: 25 Months of Participant Observation J.E. Morgan, M.D., Ph.D.
- 98 Results of the Dissociative Experiences Scale in a Jail Population Marilyn S. Snow, Ed.S., Darlene Beckman, Ed.S., and Gregory Brack, Ph.D.
- 104 Recognizing Bipolar Illness in Patients with Dissociative Identity Disorder Sharon M. Wills, Ph.D., and Jean M. Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.
- Measuring and Discriminating Dissociative and Borderline Symptomatology Among Women with Eating Disorders David H. Gleaves, Ph.D., Mary C. May, M.S., and Kathleen P. Eberenz, B.A.
- Dimensionality of Dissociation in Subjects with PTSD Richard L. Amdur, Ph.D., and Israel Liberzon, M.D.
- 125 Reliability and Validity of the Adolescent Dissociative Experiences Scale Steven R. Smith, B.A., and Eve B. Carlson, Ph.D.
- 130 Social Desirability and the Dissociative Experiences Scale Donald B. Beere, Ph.D., Michael Pica, M.A., and Lara Maurer, M.A.
- 134 Impact of Childhood Abuse on Adult Psychopathology: A Case Report Hadar Lubin, M.D., David Read Johnson, Ph.D., and Steven M. Southwick, M.D.

#### **EDITORIAL STAFF & BOARD**

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Richard P. Kluft, M.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital and Temple University School of Medicine Philadelphia, PA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Bennett G. Braun, M.D.

Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center Chicago, IL

Catherine G. Fine, Ph.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital Philadelphia, PA

SENIOR ASSISTANT EDITOR

David L. Fink, M.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital Philadelphia, PA

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Judith Armstrong, Ph.D.

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital Baltimore, MD

Eve Bernstein Carlson, Ph.D.

Clinical Psychology Associates Delavan, WI

Ira Brenner, M.D.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital Philadelphia, PA

Philip M. Coons, M.D.

Indiana University School of Medicine Indianapolis, IN

Edward J. Frischholz, Ph.D.

Rush-North Shore Medical Center Skokie, IL

George Ganaway, M.D.

Ridgeview Institute Smyrna, GA

David H. Gleaves, Ph.D.

Texas A&M University College Station, TX

Richard J. Lowenstein, M.D.

Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital

Baltimore, MD

Frank W. Putnam, M.D.

NIMH

Bethesda, MD

Lucy Quimby, M.S.W., Ph.D.

Community Health and Counseling Services Bangor, ME

PRODUCTION EDITOR

Beth A. Gault

Center for Dissociative Disorders Ridgeview Institute Smyrna, GA

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Edith Baum, M.C.A.T., A.D.T.R.

The Institute of Pennsylvania Hospital Philadelphia, PA

Harold B. Crasilneck, Ph.D.

University of Texas Health Sciences Center, Southwest Medical School Dallas, TX

Glen O. Gabbard, M.D.

Menninger Memorial Hospital Topeka, KS

Jean Goodwin, M.D., M.P.H.

University of Texas Medical School Galveston, TX

Linda Jacobs, R.N., B.S.N.

Akron General Hospital Akron, OH

Stephen S. Marmer, M.D., Ph.D.

UCLA Medical School Los Angeles, CA

Layton McCurdy, M.D.

University of South Carolina Medical School Charleston, SC

Thurman Mott, Jr., M.D.

University of Maryland Medical School College Park, MD

John C. Nemiah, M.D.

Dartmouth Medical School Hanover, NH Rosalinda O'Neill, M.A., M.F.C.T.

Therapeutic Learning Center Beverly Hills, CA

Colin A. Ross, M.D., FRCPC

St. Boniface Hospital Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Roberta G. Sachs, Ph.D.

Dissociative Disorders Unit Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center Chicago, IL

Shirley Sanders, Ph.D.

University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, NC

David Spiegel, M.D.

Stanford University School of Medicine Palo Alto, CA

Moshe Torem, M.D.

Northeastern Ohio School of Medicine and Akron General Hospital Akron, OH

Onno van der Hart, Ph.D.

Institute for Psychotrauma Utrecht, Netherlands

Bessell A. van der Kolk, M.D.

Massachusetts General Hospital Harvard Medical School Boston, MA

John G. Watkins, Ph.D.

University of Montana (Professor Emeritus) Missoula, MT

ISSN-0896-2863

© Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited 1996

The Publishers, Ridgeview Institute and the International Society for the Study of Dissociation are not responsible for the statements made in DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders by the contributors or advertisers. Unless explicitly stated, material in DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders does not necessarily express or reflect the endorsement or opinion of Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited, members of the Editorial Staff or the Editorial Board of DISSOCIATION: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders, Ridgeview Institute or The International Society for the Study of Dissociation.

© 1996 by Dissociative Disorders Research Publications, Limited.

# The International Society for the Study of Dissociation

Mark Your Calendar now for the ISSD's 14th International Conference

### Trauma, Dissociation, and Healing: The Brink of a New Era

#### November 8-11, 1997 in Montréal, PQ, Canada

#### Highlights include:

- \* Dynamic speakers including Frank Putnam, MD, James Chu, MD, John Wilson, PhD and Judith Hermann, MD
- \* Exceptional value

  Members pay \$270 for the 2 1/2 day conference
- \* Shared activities

The ISSD has planned for a shared day of afternoon sessions on Sunday, November 9, 1997 with the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies (ISTSS). Included in the activities is a joint plenary session featuring Alan W. Scheflin, JD.

#### Montréal

The hotel is located in the heart of Montréal and you can make reservations for the conference by calling or writing the hotel directly at:

LeCentre Sheraton Montréal 1201 Rene-Levesque Blvd. West Montréal, PQ H3B 2L7 Canada 514/878-2000 514/878-2305 (fax) Ridgeview Institute 3995 South Cobb Drive Smyrna, Georgia 30080-6397 NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION U.S. POSTAGE PAID Smyrna, Ga. Permit No. 118

# The International Society for the Study of Dissociation

The International Society for the Study of Dissociation invites you to join us as we define and improve our understanding of the field of dissociation, including, dissociative states research, diagnosis and treatment.

ISSD brings together professionals dedicated to the search for answers to improve the quality of life for all patients with dissociative disorders.

Together we can and will make a Difference!

Please call (847/375-4718) or email (info@issd.org) the ISSD to be sent information concerning membership in the Society.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS TO DISSOCIATION: PROGRESS IN THE DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

DISSOCIATION has established guidelines consistent with the Fourth Edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 1994 For more refined questions of usage and grammar, DISSOCIATION relies upon The Chicago Manual of Style, Thirteenth Edition, 1982, Note: With the first issue of 1995, Volume 8, Number 1, DISSOCIATION changed from its previous reliance on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Third Edition, 1983, to the Fourth Edition, 1994.

Please submit four complete and clearly legible double-spaced printouts of the entire manuscript. In addition, please submit the manuscript on an IBM-compatible 3.5" or Apple Macintosh 3.5" computer diskette.

The title page, abstract, reference list, footnotes, tables and figures must be clearly labeled and on separate pages. Please do not place author identifications anywhere besides the title page. Last minute copy corrections need to be made with a "non-repro" blue pen or pencil. Leave a SINGLE space after end-of-sentence periods. Mail disks and hard copy manuscripts to: Richard P. Kluft, M.D., Center for the Study of Dissociative States, P.O. Box 1185, Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004.

All authors must sign a letter assigning the copyright ownership of the article to DISSOCIATION DISORDERS RESEARCH PUBLICA-TIONS, LIMITED, contingent upon its acceptance.

The following guidelines apply to all submissions:

- The title page should include the title of the article, the name(s) of the author(s), degree(s) of author(s), the academic or institution affiliation of the author(s), a running head (or abbreviated title), and the name and address for reprints. Authors without academic or institution affiliations should list instead the city and state in which they practice.
- The abstract should be a brief summary of the article. It should be accurate, succinct, quickly comprehensible, and informative. It
  must not exceed 150 words. It should be formatted in italics.
- 3. The text should introduce the article's purpose and include a brief review of the relevant literature, describe its methods and subjects, indicate its results, and offer a discussion in which its conclusions are stated. An author who would like to submit an article (other than a case study) that differs considerably from this structure should contact the Editor-in-Chief to discuss the proposed submission. The text may require several levels of headings. Main heads should be typed in all caps, formatted in bold face (e.g., THE NEUROPSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY OF DISSOCIATION.) The second level should be typed in upper/lower case formatted in bold face (e.g., The Neuropsychophysiology of Dissociation.) For more complex sub-heading formats, consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.
- 4. References within the text should be made in the author-date format. Use the names of either one or two authors on each occasion. When there are more than two but fewer than six authors, use all in the first citations, and the surname of the first author followed by "et al." subsequently. When there are six or more authors, use the surname of the first author followed by "et al." on all occasions. For citations in parentheses, use an ampersand (&) before the name of the last author listed. All quotations cited must include page numbers.
- 5. References within the reference list are restricted to those cited in the text. They should be listed in alphabetical order on a separate page, headed REFERENCES. The authors' names are given surname first, followed by initials. Place an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. The names are followed by the publication date in parentheses, followed by a period. The title is italicized (underlined, if italic script is unavailable), then volume and issue number, if relevant, follow in roman text. And finally, list the page numbers. Use "pp." before the page numbers of publications other than scientific journal articles.
- 6. Sample references: (If italic script is unavailable, you may underline titles in submitted manuscripts.)

Book: Ellenberger, H.F. (1970). The discovery of the unconscious. New York: Basic Books.

Article: Putnam, F.W. (1984). The study of multiple personality disorder: General strategies and practical considerations, Psychiatric Annals, 14, 58-61.

Article or chapter in an edited book: Goodwin, J. (1985). Credibility problems in multiple personality disorder patients and abused children. In R.P. Kluft (Ed.), *Childhood antecedents of multiple personality* (pp. 1-19). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press. Journal: Braun, B.G. (1988). The BASK (Behavior, Affect, Sensation, Knowledge) model of dissociation. *DISSOCIATION*, 1(1), 4-23.

For references other than those shown above, consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association.

7. All artwork (photographs, illustrations, graphs or charts) accompanying articles must be approved by the editor. If the artwork is accepted for publication, camera-ready artwork must then be submitted to the editor. All artwork will be returned to the author immediately following publication of the journal.