Black Student Protest at the University of Oregon: Fifty Years in the Making



Presenter: Desirae Brown, McNair Scholars

Faculty Advisor: Dr. Debra Thompson

Research Question:

- Nearly 50 years apart, why are the Black student demands to the University of Oregon administration almost identical?
- America has seen large strides and steps-backwards in racial advancement; why did the UO receive the same complaints decades later?
- Has the University of Oregon, at any point in time, prioritized the social, academic, physical and cultural existence of its Black students?

Argument:

Both time periods of protest experienced little or delayed longstanding social, academic or cultural change at the institution.
 Lack of institutional change for Black students at UO, has influenced the lack of increase of the Black student population, lack of increased

retention rates of Black students, and lack of opportunity to cultivate a strong social and cultural community amongst each other.

UO Black Student Union Task Force Demands 1968

1. More Black dormitory counselors. At least three Black students assigned to a dorm...*

2. ...the factor of "need" should be the most relevant criterion for the evaluation of an application for aid.*

- 3. [the necessity of] the hiring of Black coaches... That scholarships for Black athletes should be extended to cover their educational career.*
- 4. ...that Afro-American history, and Black culture be instituted in the regular academic curriculum...
- That Swahili and/or other African languages should be taught in the regular curriculum in the language department.
 - ...programs in African Studies and Afro-American Studies, be established on the undergraduate and gradate levels.
 That Black professors must be hired.*

Black	Blacks Discuss Survival in Eugene			
<text></text>	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	<text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text>	Achievem	<text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text>
Black university and community leaders met with Black students Feb. 14 in the Erb Memorial Union to tackle the issue of survival in Eugene, Students were made aware of the resources available to them around Eugene, - at the university, Lane Community College, and in the community - to help facilitate survival on both the academic and	problems" in academics. Law student Judy McClellan added that academic success depends upon self-help: "Look for study aids(at the book- store, library etc.,) you have to searchyou have to get out there and help yourself." Ed Coleman of the English dept. suggested that students be aware of the explanatory materials in the University time	director offered their services to persons interested in community colleges, full time and summer respectively Though the format was somewhat circumvented, vital information was relayed to those in attendance. Another survival meeting is planned for the near future. Ms. Jordan, in sum, noted "There are certain things you have to do		<pre>total effort in advancing the Black students and willing to dedicate Fluker and Lucious Hicks became the director and assistant director, Black Explo 1973 marked one of the highlights of last year. Explo traced the history of Black achievement in the cultural world. These are just a few of the highlights of last world.</pre>
vocational levels. The Black Student Survival Meet- ing featured one of the most inclu-	schedule and catalogue and that students utilize the Black Cultural Center, the Study Skills Center	and you're going to have to do them." Hicks concluded that !We		advancement of these few is also the advancement of us all. Right On and keep on doin' it

UO Black Student Task Force Demands 2015

- 1. Change the names of all KKK related buildings on campus.*
 - 2. Create an African-American Opportunities program.*
 - 3. Commit to creating a Funding Resource and Scholarship initiative to support and meet the unique needs of students that identify as Black/African-American.*
 - 4. Commit to having Ethnic Studies 101 as a graduation requirement.
- 5. ...that the student government be reorganized so that it will be representative of the entire student body.
- That office space and adequate facilities be provided to the Black Student Union in order to conduct a study skill and tutoring center.
 [Fall 1968]...that seventy-five Black students be enrolled as unqualified admissions with full financial assistance.*

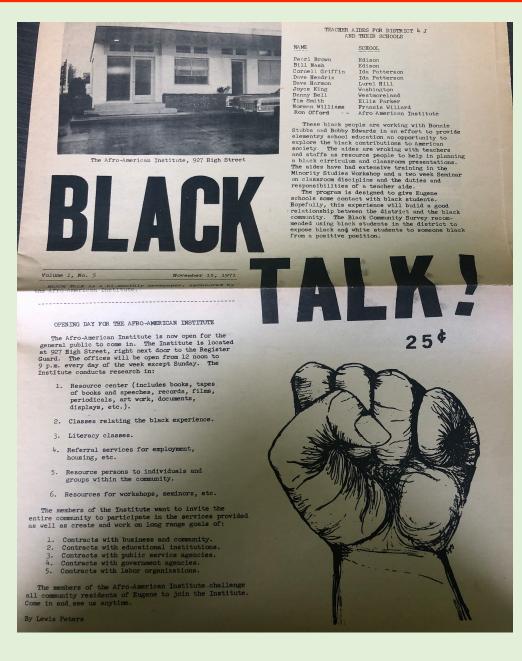
Conclusions after 1968:

- UO President Flemming established "Committee on Racism"
- 77 Black students enrolled in Fall 1968
- Educational Opportunity Service programs began in 1973
- In 1973, the "Black Center" opened in Fenton Hall
 First Black formula ACUONica, Brasidant environment in 107

- Commit to creating an Academic Residential Community (ARC) that will feature African-American history/Oregon Black Diaspora.
- Commit to hiring an African-American advisor/retention specialist as well as Black faculty across all academic disciplines.*
- 7. Create a substantial endowment fund and support system to FUND AND OPEN a Black Cultural Center.
- 8. Commit to creating a Black Student Leadership Task Force.
- Commit to conducting seminars and workshops by bringing in black faculty who specializes in Black history and contemporary black issues.*

 Commit to creating a Student Advisory Board for The Office of Equity & Inclusion and Center for Multicultural Academic Excellence (CMAE).
 Commitment to changing Fraternity and Sorority Life

First Black-female ASUO Vice-President appointed in 1973 7 Black Resident Assistants in 1973 There is evidence that the institution attempted to make changes, however they were not longstanding



Black C	center to be open at night	-
by WARREN FLIKER at is the Black Cultural Center's the Black Cultural Center is every the hash of the Cast of the Cast at is the Black Cultural Center's the cast of the Cultural Center is every the academic, social and the cast of the Cast of the Cast at is the Black Cultural Center is the the academic, social and the Cast of the Cast of the Cast at is the Cast of the Cast at is the Black Cast of the Cast at is the Black Center we know the Social atmosphere, financial the Social Atmosphere, finan	<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text>	tutorial act these trance. hopefully thon and one right- nce for atent campus, i not. Thursday bu want time to see essions, s. But ome and

References:

Black Student Union. Grievances and Demands of Black Students on the University of Oregon. 1968. University of Oregon Libraries and Special Collections Archives. "A Long Road Leads to a New Home for the UO's Black Students." *Around the O*, 10 Oct. 2019, around.uoregon.edu/content/long-road-leads-new-home-uos-black-students. "Achievements/Struggles Mark Black Experiences in 1973." *Black Talk!*, Nov. 1973. "Black Center States Direction." *Black Talk!*, 1974. Brown, Jordyn. "Black Cultural Center Opening Brings to Life Years-Long Inclusion Efforts on Campus." *Guard*, The Register-Guard, 13 Oct. 2019, www.registerguard.com/news/20191012/black-cultural-center-opening-brings-to-lifeyears-long-inclusion-efforts-on-campus. Flucker, Warren. "Black Center to Be Open at Night!" *Black Talk!*, Wants UO to Meet All 12 Demands." *KLCC*, www.klcc.org/post/black-student-task-force-still-wants-uo-meet-all-12-demands. Nov. 1973. Gabriel, Elizabeth. "Black Student Task Force Still

Gudger, Gregory. "Blacks Discuss Survival in Eugene." *Black Talk!*, Feb. 1974. Hicks, Lucious. "Black Center Calls for Aid in Recruitment." *Black Talk!*, Nov. 1973. Russell, Yolanda. "Leo-Barnett Team Under Student Fire." *Black Talk!*, Nov. 1973. "With the Turn of a Shovel, a New Chapter Opens in UO History." *Around the O*, 17 Oct. 2018, around.uoregon.edu/content/turn-shovel-new-chapter-opens-uo-history.

Baseline Standards*

12. Commit to keeping and publishing data on Black student acceptance, retention, and safety.

Conclusions after 2015:

- 3.5 of the Demands have been met as of 2020.
- To change the narrative, the UO must actively commit to engaging the needs of Black students.
- Actively support its Black students and faculty and work to engage them in the larger campus community.
- If the University of Oregon fails to support its Black community now, they may expect a third wave of protest