NOTES

Chapter I

LIFE IN CADIZ

The narrative of Simpson's early life is based largely upon his Autobiography and Journal or Diary (referred to here as Diary), both of which are published in part in the first chapters of George R. Crooks, The Life of Bishop Matthew Simpson (New York, 1890).

1 Crooks, 93, 94. W. H. Hunter, "The Pathfinders of Jefferson County," Ohio Archæological and Historical Quarterly (1898), VI, 257. Henry Howe, Historical Collections of Ohio (Columbus, 1890), I, 85.


3 Charles A. Hanna, Historical Collection of Harrison County in the State of Ohio (New York, 1909), 109. The elder Matthew Simpson was State Senator 1816-1820, 1822-1828; Associate Judge of the County Court, 1818-1819.

4 Simpson Papers, "Lines Written June 6, 1830."

5 The figure of the sun on the tops of distant hills and trees became a favorite of Matthew Simpson the preacher.

6 Harrison County Telegraph, March 15 and July 3, 1824, and other issues.


8 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Nov. 90, 1828. All correspondence, unless otherwise noted, is from the Simpson Papers. The direct quotation is adapted from Simpson's letter, as is the conversation with Mr. Fielding. There are a half-dozen constructed dialogues in the early chapters, each one noted. The original language is followed almost precisely, the major change being from third to second person.

Chapter II

AMONG THE LITERATI

1 Simpson Papers: undated fragment, "Travelling on Railroads," 1828.

2 Warren Jenkins, The Ohio Gazetteer (Columbus, 1841), 96-97.

3 Simpson Papers, "Travelling on Railroads."
Chapter III
CROWS AND METHODIST PREACHERS

1 Diary, 1831-1834, passim, in Crooks, 36-45.
2 Autobiography, in Crooks, 50-51. Matthew Simpson, Lectures on Preaching...
   Yale College (New York, 1879), 65-64.
5 Caleb Atwater, History of the State of Ohio (Cincinnati, 1888), 207.
6 Autobiography, in Crooks, 67-71; Diary, 1834, ibid., 94-97, passim. The dialogue with the presiding elder is constructed.

Chapter IV
STATIONED AT PITTSBURGH

1 Michael Chevalier, Society, Manners and Politics in the United States, transl. from the 3rd Paris ed. (Boston, 1834), 169.
3 Autobiography, in Crooks, 72-73. 78. Isaac Harris, Harris' Pittsburgh Business Directory for the Year 1837 (Pittsburgh, 1857), reports that Verner and his partner had the largest brewery in Pittsburgh in 1837. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 5, 1857.
4 Autobiography, in Crooks, 73. Minutes of the Pittsburgh Annual Confer-
NOTES TO PAGES 35-46

ence, July 27, 1836 (MS in possession of Wallace G. Smeltzer, Librarian of the Pittsburgh Annual Conference).

5 Thomas M. Hudson, The Life and Times of the Rev. Thomas M. Hudson (Cincinnati, 1871), 142.


7 Diary, Nov. 16, 1834, in Crooks, 98-99, 115, 116, 117.

8 Crooks, 91. Constructed dialogue.

9 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 30, 1834, in Crooks, 103.

10 "A Word to a Drinker," Simpson Papers.

11 "Time Shall Be No Longer," ibid.

12 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Nov. 10, 1834.

13 Sept. 7, Oct. 4, and Aug. 24, 1834; May 27, 1835.


15 Charles Elliott to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1834.


17 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, ibid.

18 Ibid. Diary, Aug. 30, 1834, in Crooks, 98. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 20, 1834; Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Sept. 29, 1834.


20 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Sept. 29, 1834.

21 Ibid.


24 Autobiography, in Crooks, 77-78. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 14, 1834.


Undated fragment on Pittsburgh Conference History.

26 Pittsburgh Conference Journal, Aug. 6, 1835.


28 Pittsburgh Conference Journal, Aug. 23 and 30, 1834.

29 Ibid., Aug. 25, 1834.

30 Ibid., April 9, May 7 and 14, 1834—articles signed "Johannes" and "Tene- lon."

Chapter V

SENTIMENTS HAVE NO BLOOD

1 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 6, 1834.

2 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Jan. 28, 1836, in Crooks, 112-113.

3 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Apr. 28 and July 11, 1835, in Crooks, 105-106.
NOTES TO PAGES 46-56

1 Hunter to Simpson, Nov. 2, 1835; Sarah Patterson to Simpson, July 12, 1835.

2 Autobiography, in Crooks, 77.

3 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, July 9 and 17, 1835.

4 Diary, July 31, 1835, in Crooks, 111.

5 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Aug. 21, 1835, in Crooks, 111-112.

6 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Oct. 16, 1870.

7 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Sept. 28, 1835.

8 Ibid.

9 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 5, 1835.

10 Diary, Nov. 9, 1835, in Crooks, 115.

11 Ibid.


13 Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Aug. 14, 1835, and Jan. 28, 1836.

14 Diary, Aug. 27 and Nov. 16, 1834, June 21, Oct. 19, and Nov. 30, 1835, in Crooks, 97, 99, 116.


16 Diary, Aug. 27, 1835, in Crooks, 115.

17 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, May 11, 1835.


20 "Reply to Annan on Methodism," undated MS, Simpson Papers.

21 Ibid.

22 Pittsburgh Conference Journal, Mar. 16 and Apr. 20, 1837.

23 Gilbert H. Barnes, The Antislavery Impulse, 1830-1844 (New York, 1933), 89-90. This is the most incisive study of the relation of evangelical Protestantism to the slavery problem.

24 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 21, 1834.

25 Ibid., Oct. 9, 1834.

26 Ibid., Mar. 1, 1835.


28 The Liberator, June 11, 1836.

29 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 10 and Aug. 13, 1836.

30 Undated fragment, Simpson Papers.

31 La Roy Sunderland to Simpson, June 29, 1836. Zion's Watchman, July 6, 1836.


33 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Jan. 24, 1838.

Chapter VI

ALLEGHENY PROFESSOR

1 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1837.
3 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 3 and 7, 1837.
6 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, July 8, 1837.
7 Ibid., July 21, 1837.
8 Ibid., Aug. 7, 1837.
9 Allegheny College, Annual Catalogue, 1837, 12, 13.
10 Tiberius Cavallo, The Elements of Natural or Experimental Philosophy, 2nd Amer. ed. (Philadelphia, 1819).
12 "Diary of Thoughts and Reading, 1838." Keith, 97. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1837.
13 J. W. Ferree to Simpson, n.d.
15 "Diary of Thoughts and Reading, 1838." Index Rerum, 1837-1838.
16 Diary, Jan. 8 and 17, 1838.
20 Fragment written on part of letter to Ellen Simpson, letter dated Aug. 7, 1837.
21 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Mar. 2, 1838.
22 Ibid., Mar. 19, 1838.
Chapter VII

THE MIND'S THE MEASURE

2 Simpson to James Stryker, July 3, 1843, in Sweet, 29.
3 Jan. 9, 1835, cited in Sweet, 30.
4 Sweet, 26.
7 Irving Frederick Brown, Indiana Asbury-DePauw University (DePauw University Bulletin, 1914), 10.
8 Ibid., 6.
9 Crooks, 147.
10 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Dec. 27, 1840.
11 Crooks, 155. Constructed dialogue.
12 Ibid., 148. Constructed dialogue.
15 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 19 and Aug. 8, 1840.
16 Ibid., Aug. 8, 1840.
17 Complete address, in Crooks, 474-504.
18 E. R. Ames to Simpson, Sept. 18, 1840.
19 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Dec. 27, 1840.
20 Hunter to Simpson, Aug. 4, 1841.
Notes to Pages 85–96

Chapter VIII

Hoosier Schoolmaster

1 Indiana Asbury University, First Annual Catalogue of the Officers and Students (Greencastle, Aug., 1839).
8 Brown, 12, 13.
9 Crooks, 162, 165–166.
18 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 1, 1842.
Chapter IX

"BLUE PUP" AND INDIANA POLITICS

2 Logan Esarey, History of Indiana from Its Exploration to 1850 (Indianapolis, 1915), 360, 380-383, 403-406.
4 W. C. Larrabee to Simpson, Apr. 22, 1844.
5 Address to Members of the Conference, quoted in part in Crooks, 158-159.
6 Sweet, Indiana Asbury-DePauw University, 56.
8 "Journal: Tour Through Indiana, 1842." Simpson to Ellen Simpson, probably June, 1845.
9 Simpson, Lectures on Preaching (1879), 158-159.
10 Crooks, 186-199, has several accounts of Simpson's appearance and effectiveness as an Indiana preacher.
12 William C. Smith, Indiana Miscellany (Cincinnati, 1867), 251-253. The most valuable letters in the Simpson Papers, for the Indiana period, are those from Berry.
14 Crooks, 195-196.
17 Simpson to James Stryker, July 3, 1843.
18 S. R. Ball to Simpson, July 5, 1843. Sweet, Indiana Asbury-DePauw University, 20.
NOTES TO PAGES 107–117

20 Letter signed by Noah Noble and others, Indiana State Journal, June 27, 1843.
21 Indiana State Sentinel, July 4, 1843.
23 L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 26, 1843.
24 Ibid.
26 Indiana State Sentinel, Aug. 1, 1843. letter signed "Right of Conscience Man."
27 Ibid., Aug. 1, 1843. "A Sick Whig."
28 Ibid., Sept. 5, 1843.
33 J. S. Bayless to Simpson, Dec. 28, 1846.
35 L. W. Berry to Simpson, Mar. 31, 1837.

Chapter X

"NO SHADING OFF . . . FROM RIGHT TO WRONG"

2 "Private Memoranda for General Conference," 1843.
5 Autobiography. Diary, Apr. 1, 1844. Expense Account, Apr. 6 and 9, 1844.
6 Autobiography. Diary, Apr. 15, 1844.
7 Autobiography.
9 Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 19, 1840, and Oct. 17, 1842.
11 Christian Advocate and Journal, Sept. 25, 1844.
NOTES TO PAGES 118-128

13 John Fletcher Hurst, The History of Methodism (7 vols., New York, 1902), V, 932.
14 Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844 (New York, 1844), 5.
15 Autobiography.
17 Ibid., 17.
18 The Debates of the General Conference of the M.E. Church, May, 1844, to which is added a review of the proceedings of said conference, by Rev. Luther Lee and Rev. E. Smith (New York, 1845), 40-41. (Later references to this work will be under the short title, Debates.)
19 Ibid., 29, 41, 43.
20 Ibid., 60.
21 Ibid., 53-54.
22 Ibid., 63-64.
23 Ibid., 65.

Chapter XI
THE CHURCH DIVIDED

3 Autobiography, Expense account, May 2 and 6, 1844.
4 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1844, quoted in Crooks, 232.
5 Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844, 63-64.
7 Debates (Lee and Smith), 82.
8 Report of Debates, 89, 90.
9 Debates, 145.
11 Autobiography.
12 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1844.
13 Debates, 180.
14 Ibid.
15 Ibid.
16 Journal of the General Conference, 84.
17 Diary, probably May, 1844. Two penciled resolutions.
18 Debates, 311.
NOTES TO PAGES 128–138

10 Ibid., 311–312.
22 Autobiography. The several Advocates of the period are filled with expressions of this point of view.
23 Elliott, ibid., cols. 406–408.
26 Ibid., 212. Simpson, Diary, May 8, 1845.
27 Debates, 442.
28 Simpson to Charles Elliott, Dec. 18, 1845.
29 Hunter to Simpson, Feb. 13, 1846.

Chapter XII

"SON OF MAN, PROPHESY"

5 John Wheeler to Simpson, Sept. 10, 1845.
6 Ibid.
8 C. W. Ruter to Simpson, Mar. 9, 1846.
9 L. W. Berry to Simpson, Apr. 15, 1846.
12 William Daily to Simpson, May 11, 1846.
13 L. W. Berry to Simpson, Apr. 15, 1846.
14 Daily to Simpson, May 11, 1846.
15 John L. Smith, Indiana Methodism (Valparaiso, Ind., 1892), 205–206.
Chapter XIII
WAR ON THE BORDER

2 Simpson, "Memoranda Relating to General Conference, Feb., 1848."
4 Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1848. Diary, May 1, 1848.
5 Minutes of the Committee on the State of the Church, Simpson Papers, written in Simpson's hand. Oddly enough, his old friend Charles Elliott asserts in *History of the Great Secession* (col. 655) that Simpson was not on this committee; however, the minutes record his election as secretary, and the report in the Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1848, lists him as a member. W. P. Harrison of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, published *Methodist Union, Threatened in 1844, was formally dissolved in 1848, by the legislation of Dr. (afterward Bishop) Simpson . . .* (Nashville, 1892).
6 Minutes, etc., Simpson Papers. Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, May 31, 1848.
7 Simpson, "Memoranda Relating to General Conference, Feb., 1848." He was the author of the resolution to declare the Plan of Separation null and void. See below.
8 Debates reported in *Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 17, 1848.
9 Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, May 17 and 31, 1848—speeches by Simpson and George Gary.
11 Abel Stevens, writing anonymously in Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, June 21, 1848.
12 Daily to Simpson, May 24, 1848.
13 Larrabee to Simpson, May 22, 1848.
14 Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, June 21, 1848.
22 Daily to Simpson, May 24, 1848.
25 Autobiography, Crooks, 255.
26 John L. Smith to Simpson, June 23, 1848.
Chapter XIV

CINCINNATI EDITOR

2 Western Christian Advocate, Aug. 2, 1848. Crooks, 258.
4 Western Christian Advocate, Aug. 2, 1848.
7 Ibid., Dec. 26, 1849.
8 L. W. Berry to Simpson, Dec. 5, 1849; E. House to Simpson, Apr. 24, 1852.
9 Pittsburgh Christian Advocate, June 7, 1848. Daniel Curry to Simpson, Jan. 20, 1849.
10 Ibid.
11 Western Christian Advocate, Nov. 1, 1848.
12 Ibid., Mar. 28, Apr. 11 and May 23, 1849.
13 Ibid., June 27, 1849.
15 Western Christian Advocate, May 30, 1849. Dr. Barnes wrote (ibid., Sept. 26, 1849), protesting his admiration for the Methodists, and sent a copy of his sermon to prove his point: the account in the press had been badly garbled.
16 Ibid., Mar. 12, 19, and Apr. 23, 1851, and Mar. 5, 1852.
17 Ibid., Mar. 19, Apr. 16, May 7, June 11, Sept. 5, 10, and Nov. 26, 1851.
18 Ibid., Nov. 29, 1848.
19 Ibid., Mar. 6, 1850.
20 Ibid., Apr. 26, 1850.
22 Western Christian Advocate, May 1, 1850. Reprinted in full in Crooks, 262-265.
23 Ibid., Apr. 17, 1850. J. L. Smith to Simpson, quoted in Crooks, 255-266.
24 Western Christian Advocate, Mar. 12, 1850.
26 Indiana State Sentinel, Nov. 5, 1850, quoted in full in Western Christian Advocate, Nov. 20, 1850.
27 Western Christian Advocate, Nov. 20, 1850.
Chapter XV

AND SOME, BISHOPS

1 Unsigned article by Abel Stevens in *Daily Zion's Herald*, May 22, 1852.


* Autobiography, in Crooks, 277-278.


* *Daily Zion's Herald*, May 11, 1852.

* *Ibid*., May 22, 27, 29, and 31, 1852.

* L. W. Berry to Simpson, June 20, 1852.


* Diary, May 25, 1852—quoted in Crooks, 276-277, with minor alterations and omissions.


* Diary, May 30 and 31, June 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, 1852, in Crooks, 278.

* Autobiography.

* Simpson to Ellen Simpson, June 10, 1852, quoted in Crooks, 279-280.

* Diary, June 10, 17, and 18, 1852, in Crooks, 280.

Chapter XVI

TO CALIFORNIA AND OREGON

1 L. W. Berry to Simpson, May 4, 1853.
2 The materials for this chapter, unless otherwise noted, are derived from a long manuscript account of the trip to California and Oregon, fragments of which appear in Crooks, 301-321.
6 Thomas Hall Pearne, Sixty-one Years of Itinerant Life (Cincinnati, 1898), 156-157.
7 Belknap, 293.
8 Crooks, 298. Belknap, 294. The printed account, in obvious error, transcribes "soared" as "scared."
Chapter XVII

THE OLD ORDER CHANGETH

1 Simpson, Scrapbook, clipping dated in pencil Feb. 24, 1854. Ibid., an Indiana correspondent, probably to the Western Christian Advocate.

2 Ibid., clipping dated in pencil Oct. 4, 1854—but names of persons in the account identify the exercises as those dated Nov. 17 in another account. Ibid., clipping signed J. L. Crane, July 6, 1855.

3 Ibid., two clippings—one unidentified, one probably written by J. V. Watson for the Northwestern Christian Advocate.

4 Diary, Dec. 23, 1856; Jan. 17 and 21, 1856, and May 8 and 12, 1857.

5 Scrapbook, address at Garrett Biblical Institute.

6 As quoted by Methodist Quarterly Review, XXXIX, 140-147 (Jan., 1857).

7 New York Evening Post, May 13, 1857, dedication of a bethe ship.

8 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Apr. 8, 1856.


10 Simpson, Sermons, ed. George R. Crooks, 209.


12 Notes of Travel, Dec. 23, 1856.

13 Ibid.

14 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Oct. 8, 1855.


17 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 14, 1856.

18 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 8, 1856.


20 Ibid., 292-293.

Chapter XVIII

ENGLAND, THE CONTINENT, AND THE HOLY LAND


2 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1857.


4 Materials for this chapter, unless otherwise indicated, are based on Simpson’s narrative, Notes on a Trip to Europe, Syria, and Palestine. George R. Crooks, Life and Letters of the Rev. John McClintock, L.L.D. (New York, 1876), 272-273.

NOTES TO PAGES 198-207

Crooks, ibid.
Ibid.
Ibid. Simpson to Ellen Simpson [1857].
Ibid.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Aug. 21, 1857; "Trip to Europe . . . ."
Ibid. Pittsburgh Christian Advocate, Nov. 24, 1857.
Crooks, ibid., 351.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 5, 1857. Crooks, ibid., 351.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, n.d. (Dec. 1857), and Jan. 9, 1858.
Crooks, ibid., 352.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 9, 1858.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 19, 1858. Crooks, ibid., 356.
Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 5, 1858. Crooks, ibid., 357.

Chapter XIX
FOR GOD AND COUNTRY

NOTES TO PAGES 207–216

1 E. R. Ames to E. S. Janes [Oct. 9, 1858], Correspondence of the Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Garrett Biblical Institute. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Mar. 13, 1858.
2 Diary, 1858, flyleaf.
4 Diary, Jan. 25, 1859.
6 Ibid.
7 Ibid., Sept. 28, 1860, Crooks, 361.
10 Liberator, Oct. 7, 1859. Thomas Sewall to Simpson, Dec. 28, 1859. Resolutions of the Texas Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, Bonham, Texas, Mar. 11, 1859, as quoted by Charles Elliott, South-Western Methodism (Cincinnati, 1868), 128.
14 Daily Christian Advocate, May 7, 1860.
15 Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1866 (New York, 1866), 258.
16 William Hirst to Simpson, Jan. 19, 1861.
21 Swaney, Episcopal Methodism, 231.
NOTES TO PAGES 216–224

325

26 New York Tribune, Apr. 18, 15, 16, and 18, 1861.
27 William Warren Sweet, *The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War* (Delaware, Ohio, 1912), 70, citing the Minutes of the New York East Conference, 1861, 14, 16.
29 Remarks to the New York East Conference, Apr. 24, 1865, as reported by Methodist, May 6, 1865.
33 Simpson, Scrapbook, clipping [1876].
34 Methodist, Oct. 12, 1861, and Mar. 8, 1862. Addresses at Rockport, Indiana, and St. Louis, Missouri.

Chapter XX

LINCOLN AND METHODIST POLITICS

1 Crooks, 374. Address at the Chicago Wigwam, *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, May 1, 1861.
3 Simpson to Thomas A. Morris, May 17, 1861.
7 Notes of Travel, June 6, 1862. Methodist, Nov. 1, 1862.
8 Methodist, May 6, 1865. Crooks, 375.
NOTES TO PAGES 224-231


12 James Harlan to Simpson, June 20, 1861.

13 Simpson to Cameron, ibid.

14 Charles A. Dana, Recollections of the Civil War (New York, 1898), 158.

Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 20, 1863.

15 B. Peyton Brown to Chase, Dec. 9, 1862.

16 S. P. Chase to E. R. Ames, Apr. 6, 1863.


19 Simpson to Montgomery Blair, May 16, 1867, Blair Family Collection, Library of Congress.


21 D. H. Whiteley to Simpson, May 20, 1863. William Warren Sweet, in The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War (1912), 94-95, considers that 15 per cent would be a high estimate.

22 J. H. Whallon to Simpson, Dec. 18, 1863.

23 Johnson Brigham, James Harlan (Iowa City, 1913), 85, 185.


25 Simpson, Autobiography: “Not among the least of the arguments in favor of the righteousness of the present war . . . is the fact that the great leading denominations of the North have uttered a clear and decided testimony in its support. . . . Captains, lieutenants, and non-commissioned officers can be numbered by the thousand from the Methodist church.” W. P. Strickland, in Methodist Quarterly Review, LV, 434. 435 (July, 1865). Bishops’ address, General Conference of 1866, Christian Advocate and Journal, May 12, 1864. Methodist, Nov. 14, 1865. Two years later the amount was increased to $400,000 (Independent, Dec. 14, 1865). William W. Sweet, “The Methodist Episcopal Church and Reconstruction,” Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society, VII, 147-165 (Oct., 1914).

26 S. Reed to Simpson, Nov. 23, 1866.

27 Independent, May 2, 1866. Letters Received, National Archives, War Department. Hawkins to Bishop E. R. Ames, Oct. 9 and 16, 1869.

NOTES TO PAGES 232–244


19 Knoxville Whig and Rebel Ventilator, Jan. 9, 1864.


22 Christian Advocate and Journal, Feb. 18, 1864.


24 Ibid., 481.

25 Sweet, The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War, 68–69.

26 Crooks, 393–394.

Chapter XXI

YANKEE PURITAN

1 Address at the meeting of the Christian and Sanitary Commissions, Philadelphia, Jan., 1863, as reported in Philadelphia Press, Jan. 30, 1863.

2 Ibid.

3 Stuart to J. Field, Nov. 2, 1865, Simpson Papers.


7 Christian Advocate and Journal, June 9, 1864, citing the Philadelphia Press, n.d.

8 Philadelphia Press and Philadelphia Inquirer, June 8, 1864.

9 J. C. Randall, The Civil War and Reconstruction (Boston, 1937), 569, 614 ff.

10 Crooks, 379 n., citing Mark Hoyt to Simpson, n.d.

11 Saturday Review, XIX, 169 (Feb. 11, 1865).

12 Detailed accounts occur in the Pittsburgh Gazette and the Pittsburgh Commercial, Oct. 19, 1864, and several New York papers, particularly the Daily Tribune, Nov. 7, 1864. Citations are from the Tribune.

13 Diary, Mar. 6, 1865. James Mitchell to Simpson, Mar. 6, 1865: "I rejoice that the effort to place Senator Harlan in the Cabinet has been successful."

14 New York Daily Tribune, Mar. 6, 1865.

15 Ibid. T. H. Pearne, Sixty-one Years of Itinerant Christian Life in Church and State (Cincinnati, 1898), 161.
Chapter XXI

HIGH PRIEST OF THE RADICAL REPUBLICANS

3 Ibid., Apr. 15 and 17, 1865.
5 New York Daily Tribune, Apr. 20, 1865.
6 Ibid., Apr. 25 and 26, 1865.
7 Philadelphia Press, May 2, 1865.
8 *Our Martyr President: Abraham Lincoln* (New York, 1865), 513-516.
9 Chicago Tribune, May 3, 1865.
10 Diary, Mar. 4, 1865.
11 Methodist, May 6, 1865. Zion’s Herald, May 10, 1865.
17 Baldwin to Andrew Johnson, ibid.
18 Diary, June 12, Aug. 12 and 14, 1865. A. A. Gee to Simpson, Aug. 22, 1865.
21 Diary, Jan. 17, 1866.
22 E. R. Ames to Simpson, Jan. 19, 1866. Memorandum, signed by E. D. Townsend, Jan. 18, 1866, in National Archives, War Department, Adjutant General’s Office.
24 *Southern Christian Advocate*, Dec. 21, 1865.
NOTES TO PAGES 254–263


27 Christian Advocate and Journal, May 14, 1868.
28 Ibid., Feb. 18 and Mar. 4, 1869.
29 Ibid., Aug. 25, 1870.
32 Frank Abial Flower, Edwin McMasters Stanton (Akron, Ohio, 1905), 574 n.
35 James Harlan to Simpson, Aug. 17, 1865.
37 Scrapbook, newspaper clipping, Dec., 1885.
39 Diary, Jan. 13 and 14, 1858. Flower, Stanton, 573.
43 Milton, loc. cit. Gideon Welles, Diary (3 vols., Boston, 1911), III, 358. Correspondence in the Waitman T. Willey Papers, University of West Virginia Library, suggests that pressure from his constituents was quite as strong a reason for his vote as the "badgering" of the Methodists.
44 Charles V. Dyer to Simpson, May 16, 1868.
45 Chicago Republican, May 21, 1868.
46 Scrapbook, newspaper clipping.
NOTES TO PAGES 263-275


1 Methodist, July 1, 1865.
2 St. Louis Christian Advocate, Aug. 17, 1865.


4 St. Louis Christian Advocate, May 12, 1869.
5 Ibid., May 19 and July 21, 1869. Marvin, 417.

6 St. Louis Christian Advocate, Aug. 17 and Nov. 2, 1865.

Chapter XXIII

THE VICTORY OF FAITH

2 Zion’s Herald, Jan. 26, 1865.
3 Manuscript of sermon at Muscatine, Iowa, in 1859.
5 Ibid., 319, 101.
6 Ibid., 42, 323.
7 Ibid., 323, 325, 8.
8 Ibid., 223.
9 Ibid., 231-232.
10 Ibid., 51-52, 233, 237-238.
11 Ibid., 197-201.
12 Willard, A Classic Town, 266-267.
16 Simpson, Sermons, 193-205.

Chapter XXIV

“BISHOPS AS PARTISANS”

1 Christian Advocate and Journal, Sept. 14, 1876.
NOTES TO PAGES 276–287

Scrapbook C, newspaper clipping.
† *Daily Christian Advocate*, May 19, 1860.
§ Crooks, 412.
¶ *Ibid.*, 413.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 18, 1862.
† Ridgaway, 271–272.
‡ Crooks, 416.
∥ Crooks to George R. Crooks, June 26, 1863, George R. Crooks Papers, Drew University Library.
† Crooks, 427.
§ Southern Christian Advocate, Nov. 23, 1866. Independent, May 14, 1866.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, June 21, 1866.
† Methodist, Nov. 16, 1867.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, Nov. 21 and 28, 1867.
‡ Zion’s Herald, Dec. 5, 1867.
§ Methodist, May 23, 1867.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, July 15, 1869.
‡ *Ibid.*, Jan. 50, Apr. 16, and June 18, 1868.
† Christian Advocate and Journal, Sept. 50, 1869, and Apr. 14, 1870.
‡ Lanahan, 165–166.
§ B. F. Crary to George R. Crooks, Sept. 21, 1869, and Simpson to Crooks, Feb. 26, 1870—both in the George R. Crooks Papers.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 12, 1870.
‡ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 4 and 5, 1870.
§ *Ibid.*, May 7, 9, and 10, 1870.
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, June 9, 1870. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Sept. 4, 1870.
* Simpson to Ellen Simpson*, Jan. 8, 1871. Simpson to E. S. Janes, May 29, 1871 (Correspondence of the Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Garrett Biblical Institute).
* Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 9, 1871.
Chapter XXV

EVEN THE EAGLE

1 Diary, June 21, 1871.
3 Smith, Pillars, 217.
4 Christian Advocate and Journal, Jan. 17 and Dec. 5, 1867. Untitled account written by Simpson [1868].
5 Scrapbook [1867]. Notes, Trip to Europe, June 19, 1870.
8 Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Dec. 3, 1869.
9 Aug. 28, Oct. 14, and Nov. 27, 1870.
10 Dec. 18, 1870, and Feb. 12, 1871. In fact, he was thirty-three when he first crossed the mountains.
11 Christian Advocate and Journal, Apr. 10, 1873 (Janes also received $4,500, other bishops $4,000, presumably because of the higher costs of living in New York and Philadelphia). Diary, May 23, 1873. Christian Advocate and Journal, July 24, 1873. Scrapbook D.
12 Methodist, Nov. 16, 1867.
N O T E S T O P A G E S 2 9 5 - 3 0 6


18 Simpson to Libbie Simpson, Jan. 29, 1875.
19 Alexander Cummings to Simpson, Nov. 15 [1875]. James Harlan to Simpson, Apr. 4, 1876, and Dec. 28, 1872.
20 Scrapbook, clipping reporting Minneapolis address. Boston Post and Boston Daily Advertiser, Nov. 22, 1867.
21 Philadelphia Press, Feb. 8, 1873.
22 Lucy Stone to Simpson, Nov. 20, 1876.
23 Scotch, newspaper clipping, Mar. 8, 1874. Ibid., n.d.
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