

NOTES

Chapter I

LIFE IN CADIZ

The narrative of Simpson's early life is based largely upon his Autobiography and Journal or Diary (referred to here as Diary), both of which are published in part in the first chapters of George R. Crooks, *The Life of Bishop Matthew Simpson* (New York, 1890).

¹ Crooks, 93, 94. W. H. Hunter, "The Pathfinders of Jefferson County," *Ohio Archeological and Historical Quarterly* (1898), VI, 257. Henry Howe, *Historical Collections of Ohio* (Columbus, 1890), I, 891.

² Bishop Matthew Simpson Papers (Library of Congress, Manuscript Division), "Lines Written June 6, 1830," by Matthew Simpson, Jr.

³ Charles A. Hanna, *Historical Collection of Harrison County in the State of Ohio* (New York, 1900), 109. The elder Matthew Simpson was State Senator 1816-1820, 1822-1828; Associate Judge of the County Court, 1818-1819.

⁴ Simpson Papers, "Lines Written June 6, 1830."

⁵ The figure of the sun on the tops of distant hills and trees became a favorite of Matthew Simpson the preacher.

⁶ *Harrison County Telegraph*, March 13 and July 3, 1824, and other issues.

⁷ Crooks, 60-61. "Charles Elliott, D.D.," *National Magazine*, I, 560-562 (Dec. 1852).

⁸ Crooks, 59, citing Simpson's Diary, Nov. 5, 1828.

⁹ Simpson Papers, Simpson's Expense Acct., 1828.

¹⁰ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Nov. 30, 1828. All correspondence, unless otherwise noted, is from the Simpson Papers. The direct quotation is adapted from Simpson's letter, as is the conversation with Mr. Fielding. There are a half-dozen constructed dialogues in the early chapters, each one noted. The original language is followed almost precisely, the major change being from third to second person.

Chapter II

AMONG THE LITERATI

¹ Simpson Papers: undated fragment, "Travelling on Railroads," 1828.

² Warren Jenkins, *The Ohio Gazeteer* (Columbus, 1841), 96-97.

³ Simpson Papers, "Travelling on Railroads."

- ⁴ *Ibid.*, essays: on electricity, Mar. 10, 1831; "Descriptions of the Motions of the Earth," Apr. 12, 1831; "Optics," May 10, 1831.
- ⁵ *Ibid.*, undated essay on falling stars.
- ⁶ *Ibid.*, undated Essays on Style, and Reflections on a Pen.
- ⁷ *Ibid.*, verses, several untitled, one titled "It Must Be Love," and another "The Courtship of Burd."
- ⁸ Autobiography, in Crooks, 24-25.
- ⁹ *Ibid.*, 12-13.
- ¹⁰ *Ibid.*, 25-28 (the dialogue is constructed). Harry B. McConnell, *Cadiz Year by Year: Gleanings from the Cadiz Republican Files, 1868-1940* (Cadiz, Ohio, 1940).
- ¹¹ Autobiography, in Crooks, 26-28.
- ¹² *Ibid.*, 28, 36-45. Harrison County, *Records of the Court of Common Pleas*, March Term, 1830, 25-26; Aug. Term, 1830, 50-51, 87, 105; Oct. Term, 1830, 119-120, 122; Apr. Term, 1831, 141, 157-158; Oct. Term, 1831, 191.
- ¹³ Simpson Papers, from an undated notebook.
- ¹⁴ *Ibid.*

Chapter III

CROWS AND METHODIST PREACHERS

- ¹ Diary, 1831-1834, *passim*, in Crooks, 36-45.
- ² Autobiography, in Crooks, 50-51. Matthew Simpson, *Lectures on Preaching . . . Yale College* (New York, 1879), 63-64.
- ³ Autobiography, in Crooks, 48-51, 65-67. Diary, in Crooks, 28-31. Simpson, *Lectures*, 61-64. The three dialogues of Matthew with his uncle, his mother, and Mr. Elliott are constructed.
- ⁴ Peter Cartwright, *Autobiography*, edited by W. P. Strickland (Cincinnati, 1859), 330. James G. Leyburn, *Frontier Folkways* (New Haven, 1935), 195.
- ⁵ Caleb Atwater, *History of the State of Ohio* (Cincinnati, 1838), 307.
- ⁶ Autobiography, in Crooks, 67-71; Diary, 1834, *ibid.*, 94-97, *passim*. The dialogue with the presiding elder is constructed.

Chapter IV

STATIONED AT PITTSBURGH

- ¹ Michael Chevalier, *Society, Manners and Politics in the United States*, transl. from the 3rd Paris ed. (Boston, 1834), 169.
- ² *Ibid.*, 168-172. *Western Christian Advocate*, May 16, 1834, letter signed J. P. D. (John Price Durbin).
- ³ Autobiography, in Crooks, 72-73, 78. Isaac Harris, *Harris' Pittsburgh Business Directory for the Year 1837* (Pittsburgh, 1857), reports that Verner and his partner had the largest brewery in Pittsburgh in 1837. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 3, 1857.
- ⁴ Autobiography, in Crooks, 73. *Minutes of the Pittsburgh Annual Confer-*

ence, July 27, 1836 (MS in possession of Wallace G. Smeltzer, Librarian of the Pittsburgh Annual Conference).

⁵ Thomas M. Hudson, *The Life and Times of the Rev. Thomas M. Hudson* (Cincinnati, 1871), 142.

⁶ Diary, Aug. 26, 30, Sept. 7, 1834, in Crooks, 98. Simpson, *Lectures on Preaching*, 162-163.

⁷ Diary, Nov. 16, 1834, in Crooks, 98-99, 115, 116, 117.

⁸ Crooks, 91. Constructed dialogue.

⁹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 30, 1834, in Crooks, 103.

¹⁰ "A Word to a Drinker," Simpson Papers.

¹¹ "Time Shall Be No Longer," *ibid.*

¹² Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Nov. 10, 1834.

¹³ Sept. 7, Oct. 4, and Aug. 24, 1834; May 27, 1835.

¹⁴ Diary, Aug. 15, 1834, in Crooks, 116. Joseph Tarkington, *Autobiography* (Cincinnati, 1899), 142.

¹⁵ Charles Elliott to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1834.

¹⁶ *Autobiography*, in Crooks, 79. Diary, Aug. 30, 1834, in Crooks, 98. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 20, 1834, in Crooks, 101.

¹⁷ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, *ibid.*

¹⁸ *Ibid.* Diary, Aug. 30, 1834, in Crooks, 98. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 20, 1834; Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Sept. 29, 1834.

¹⁹ *Autobiography*, in Crooks, 80. Constructed dialogue.

²⁰ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Sept. 29, 1834.

²¹ *Ibid.*

²² *Ibid.* Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 3, 1834.

²³ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Oct. 20, 1834 (construction changed from third to second person). Charles Elliott to Simpson, Aug. 2, 1833.

²⁴ *Autobiography*, in Crooks, 77-78. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 14, 1834.

²⁵ Diary, Aug. 12 and 26, Sept. 1 and 7, 1834, in Crooks, 97-98. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, May 11, 1835, in Crooks, 106. *Autobiography*, in Crooks, 79. Undated fragment on Pittsburgh Conference History.

²⁶ *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Aug. 6, 1835.

²⁷ *Autobiography*. Miscellaneous fragments, Simpson Papers.

²⁸ *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Aug. 23 and 30, 1834.

²⁹ *Ibid.*, Aug. 23, 1834.

³⁰ *Ibid.*, April 9, May 7 and 14, 1834—articles signed "Johannes" and "Fenelon."

Chapter V

SENTIMENTS HAVE NO BLOOD

¹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 6, 1834.

² Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Jan. 28, 1836, in Crooks, 112-113.

³ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Apr. 28 and July 11, 1835, in Crooks, 105-106, 108.

- ⁴ Hunter to Simpson, Nov. 2, 1835; Sarah Patterson to Simpson, July 12, 1835. Autobiography, in Crooks, 77.
- ⁵ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, July 9 and 17, 1835.
- ⁶ Diary, July 31, 1835, in Crooks, 111.
- ⁷ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Aug. 21, 1835, in Crooks, 111-112.
- ⁸ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Oct. 16, 1870.
- ⁹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Sept. 28, 1835.
- ¹⁰ *Ibid.*
- ¹¹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 3, 1857.
- ¹² Diary, Nov. 3, 1835, in Crooks, 115.
- ¹³ *Ibid.*
- ¹⁴ Diary, Aug. 27 and Sept. 14, 1835, in Crooks, 113-114, 116. Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Jan. 28, 1836, in Crooks, 113.
- ¹⁵ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Aug. 14, 1835, and Jan. 28, 1836.
- ¹⁶ Diary, Aug. 12 and Nov. 16, 1834, June 21, Oct. 19, and Nov. 30, 1835, in Crooks, 97, 99, 116.
- ¹⁷ Simpson to Uncle Matthew, Aug. 21, 1835. Diary, Oct. 19, 1835, in Crooks, 115.
- ¹⁸ Diary, Oct. 27, 1835, in Crooks, 115.
- ¹⁹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, May 11, 1835.
- ²⁰ *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Apr. 14, 21, and 28, May 5 and 12, 1836.
- ²¹ *Pittsburgh Christian Herald*, Dec. 16, 1836, as cited by Simpson in *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Feb. 16, 1837.
- ²² "Reply to Annan on Methodism," undated MS, Simpson Papers.
- ²³ *Ibid.*
- ²⁴ *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Mar. 16 and Apr. 20, 1837.
- ²⁵ Gilbert H. Barnes, *The Antislavery Impulse, 1830-1844* (New York, 1933), 89-90. This is the most incisive study of the relation of evangelical Protestantism to the slavery problem.
- ²⁶ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Aug. 21, 1834.
- ²⁷ *Ibid.*, Oct. 30, 1834.
- ²⁸ *Ibid.*, Mar. 1, 1835.
- ²⁹ Charles Elliott, *History of the Great Secession from the Methodist Episcopal Church* (Cincinnati, 1855), cols. 158-160.
- ³⁰ *The Liberator*, June 11, 1836.
- ³¹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 10 and Aug. 13, 1836.
- ³² Undated fragment, Simpson Papers.
- ³³ La Roy Sunderland to Simpson, June 29, 1836. *Zion's Watchman*, July 6, 1836.
- ³⁴ John Nelson Norwood, *The Schism in the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844* (Alfred University Studies, Vol. I, Alfred, N.Y., 1923), 35.
- ³⁵ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Jan. 24, 1838.
- ³⁶ *Pittsburgh Conference Journal*, Nov. 26, 1835, Feb. 15 and 23, 1838. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Mar. 2 and 17, 1838. I draw this inference from Simpson's and the Methodists' opinions generally rather than from any specific statement by Simpson. See his fragment, "Prospectus for Anti-Cannibal Society," n.d.

- ³⁷ La Roy Sunderland to Simpson, June 29, 1836.
³⁸ Ruter to Simpson, Feb. 13, 1837.
³⁹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 8, 1836.
⁴⁰ *Ibid.*, 1836, probably Nov.
⁴¹ Autobiography, in Crooks, 81-83. "Heads of Self Examination," Jan. 11, 1836, memorandum, a part of which is found in Crooks, 84-85.
⁴² Autobiography, in Crooks, 131.

Chapter VI

ALLEGHENY PROFESSOR

- ¹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1837.
² "Notes on Natural Science" [1837]. Simpson Papers.
³ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 3 and 7, 1837.
⁴ Ernest Ashton Smith, *Allegheny: A Century of Education, 1815-1915* (Meadville, Pa., 1916), 38-40. *Crawford Democrat and Meadville Courier*, Oct. 16, 1838.
⁵ Charles H. Haskins and William I. Hull, *A History of Higher Education in Pennsylvania* (U.S. Bureau of Education, Circular of Information, No. 4, Whole No. 283, Washington, 1902), 8-9.
⁶ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, July 8, 1837.
⁷ *Ibid.*, July 31, 1837.
⁸ *Ibid.*, Aug. 7, 1837.
⁹ Allegheny College, *Annual Catalogue*, 1837, 12, 13.
¹⁰ Tiberius Cavallo, *The Elements of Natural or Experimental Philosophy*, 2nd Amer. ed. (Philadelphia, 1819).
¹¹ Thomas Keith, *A New Treatise on the Use of the Globes or a Philosophical View of the Earth and Heavens*, 24th Amer. ed. (New York, 1826).
¹² "Diary of Thoughts and Reading, 1838." Keith, 97. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1837.
¹³ J. W. Ferree to Simpson, n.d.
¹⁴ Scrapbook [1837-1838] #1. *Index Rerum*, 1837-1838. Notes on Origen's Opera [1837-1838]. "Diary of Thoughts and Reading, 1838."
¹⁵ "Diary of Thoughts and Reading, 1838." *Index Rerum*, 1837-1838.
¹⁶ Diary, Jan. 8 and 17, 1838.
¹⁷ *Minutes of the Board of Trustees*, Allegheny College, Aug. 1, Sept. 20 and 22, 1837, and May 4, 1838. Minute Book of Philo-Franklin Society, Jan. 25, 1839. Both manuscript volumes in the possession of Allegheny College library.
¹⁸ Crooks, 131-132. *Crawford Democrat and Meadville Courier*, June 26, 1838. Henry B. Ridgeway, "Bishop Simpson," *Methodist Review*, LXVII, 27 (Jan., 1885).
¹⁹ Fragment written on part of letter to Ellen Simpson, letter dated Aug. 7, 1837.
²⁰ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Mar. 2, 1838.
²¹ *Ibid.*, Mar. 19, 1838.

- ²² *Ibid.*
²³ W. Hunter to Simpson, Mar. 10, 1838.
²⁴ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Nov. 10, 1838.
²⁵ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Mar. 12, 1838, in Crooks, 133.
²⁶ *Ibid.* Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Mar. 15, 1838. Minutes of the Board of Trustees, June 29, 1837.
²⁷ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Mar. 12, 15, and 22, 1838.
²⁸ Minutes of the Board of Trustees, Aug. 31, 1838. Charles Elliott to Simpson, Feb. 21, 1837. Allen Wiley to Simpson, Jan. 26, 1838.
²⁹ Mar. 12, 1838.

Chapter VII

THE MIND'S THE MEASURE

- ¹ William Warren Sweet, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University, 1837-1937* (New York, 1937), 26-29.
² Simpson to James Stryker, July 3, 1843, in Sweet, 29.
³ Jan. 9, 1835, cited in Sweet, 30.
⁴ Sweet, 26.
⁵ Charles N. Sims, *The Life of Thomas M. Eddy, D.D.* (New York, 1879), 90.
⁶ Crooks, 145-148.
⁷ Irving Frederick Brown, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University* (DePauw University Bulletin, 1914), 10.
⁸ *Ibid.*, 6.
⁹ Crooks, 147.
¹⁰ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Dec. 27, 1840.
¹¹ Crooks, 155. Constructed dialogue.
¹² *Ibid.*, 148. Constructed dialogue.
¹³ *Ibid.*, 155. Andrew Reed and James Matheson, *A Narrative of the Visit to the American Churches* (London, 1835), I, 498. "Reed's and Matheson's Narrative," *Methodist Magazine and Quarterly Review*, XVIII, 80 (Jan., 1836).
¹⁴ Crooks, 149-150, 186-187. "Introduction," by T. A. Goodwin, to Joseph Tarkington, *Autobiography* (Cincinnati, 1899), 12-18. Unidentified MS, Simpson Papers.
¹⁵ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 19 and Aug. 8, 1840.
¹⁶ *Ibid.*, Aug. 8, 1840.
¹⁷ Complete address, in Crooks, 474-504.
¹⁸ E. R. Ames to Simpson, Sept. 18, 1840.
¹⁹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Dec. 27, 1840.
²⁰ Hunter to Simpson, Aug. 4, 1841.
²¹ Goodwin, 20.

Chapter VIII

HOOSIER SCHOOLMASTER

¹ Indiana Asbury University, *First Annual Catalogue of the Officers and Students* (Greencastle, Aug., 1839).

² William Warren Sweet, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 57. W. C. Larrabee, *Rosabower: Essays and Miscellanies* (Cincinnati, 1855). L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 30, 1844. Berry complained that Larrabee was spending half of his classroom time teaching Locofocoism.

³ Simpson Papers: "Lecture on Anatomy," Jan. 24, 1843; "Lecture on the Cranium," 1843.

⁴ "Commencement Address," n.d. "Lecture on the Mind, No. 3," Dec. 13, 1842. "Musings on the Valley of the Euphrates, No. 2" n.d. "Errors of Thinking and how to Guard against Them," Dec. 20, 1842. "Lecture on the Mind, No. 4," Dec. 20, 1842. Baccalaureate Sermon, n.d. "To Labor for the Elevation of the Masses: the Duty of the American Scholar," n.d.

⁵ Inaugural Address, in Crooks, 486-487. Johnson Brigham, *James Harlan* (Iowa City, 1913), 350 n.; Indiana Asbury Univ., *First Annual Catalogue*, 11. Sweet, 93. Simpson to the President & Members of the Platonian Society of I.A.U. [Dec., 1845].

⁶ A. Eddy to Simpson, May 1, 1841. Isaac Owen to Simpson, June 17, 1846. Brown, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 12. W. C. Larrabee to Simpson, Mar. 25, 1842.

⁷ Daily to Simpson, probably 1845. Mills to Simpson, Apr. 20, 1841.

⁸ Brown, 12, 13.

⁹ Crooks, 162, 165-166.

¹⁰ Brigham, 17. E. G. Meek to Ellen Simpson, Dec. 1, 1841. E. Williams to Simpson, Dec. 3, 1848. Crooks, 165, citing A. G. Porter.

¹¹ J. Mills to Simpson, Oct. 18, 1841. William Glenn to Simpson, Sept. 25, 1841. Allen Wiley to Simpson, Jan. 19, 1842.

¹² Wheeler to Simpson, May 17 and 31, 1841, and July 6, 1842. Daniel Yanders to Simpson, May 8, 1841.

¹³ Crooks, 162, citing John Ray. Brigham, 9-14, 16-41, 50.

¹⁴ Simpson Papers, "Thoughts & Reflections Upon Various Subjects," 1842; "Collection of facts, bearing upon improper legislation"; Notes on Gibbon's *History of the Roman Empire*, 1842.

¹⁵ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Feb. 29, 1840.

¹⁶ *Ibid.*

¹⁷ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, May 25, 1841.

¹⁸ Diary, May 11, 12, and 14, 1840.

¹⁹ L. L. Hamline to Simpson, May 16, 1841—postscript added by Charles Elliott. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 27, 1841.

²⁰ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 1, 1842.

²¹ W. C. Larrabee, *Rosabower*, 5, 128. D. L. Southard, untitled, undated MS, written for Crooks.

- ²² E. G. Meek to Ellen Simpson, Dec. 1, 1841. Simpson Papers, Diary, Jan. 7, 8, 10, and 11, 1844.
- ²³ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Jan. 21, 1842.
- ²⁴ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Apr. 9, 1871, in Crooks, 453. Pencil fragment, May 1, 1842.

Chapter IX

"BLUE PUP" AND INDIANA POLITICS

- ¹ Allen Wiley to Simpson, May 29, 1839. Brown, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 21.
- ² Logan Esarey, *History of Indiana from Its Exploration to 1850* (Indianapolis, 1915), 369, 380-383, 403-406.
- ³ Simpson to L. W. Berry, probably Dec. 8 or 9, 1845. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 17, 1842. George McCullough to Simpson, Dec. 21, 1841.
- ⁴ W. C. Larrabee to Simpson, Apr. 22, 1844.
- ⁵ Address to Members of the Conference, quoted in part in Crooks, 158-159.
- ⁶ Sweet, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 56.
- ⁷ A. Johnson to Simpson, Aug. 9, 1841. John S. Bayless to Simpson, Mar. 31, 1841. Aaron Wood to Simpson, Apr. 24, 1842. Bayless to Simpson, Jan. 8, 1845.
- ⁸ "Journal: Tour Through Indiana, 1842." Simpson to Ellen Simpson, probably June, 1843.
- ⁹ Simpson, *Lectures on Preaching* (1879), 158-159.
- ¹⁰ Crooks, 186-199, has several accounts of Simpson's appearance and effectiveness as an Indiana preacher.
- ¹¹ Edgar Carlisle MacMechen, *Life of Governor Evans, Second Territorial Governor of Colorado* (Denver, 1924), 35-37. J. Wesley Whicker, "Dr. John Evans," *Indiana Magazine of History*, XIX, 233 (Sept., 1923).
- ¹² William C. Smith, *Indiana Miscellany* (Cincinnati, 1867), 251-253. The most valuable letters in the Simpson Papers, for the Indiana period, are those from Berry.
- ¹³ William Warren Sweet, *Circuit Rider Days in Indiana* (Indianapolis, 1916), 261, citing *Journal of the Indiana Conference*, Oct. 12, 1841. Matthew Simpson, *Cyclopaedia of Methodism* (Philadelphia, 1878), 978.
- ¹⁴ Crooks, 195-196.
- ¹⁵ Gov. James Whitcomb, Veto Message, Jan. 14, 1847, copy in Simpson Papers.
- ¹⁶ *Indiana State Sentinel*, July 24, 1843, letter signed "Education's Friend." *Ibid.*, Aug. 1, 1843, letter signed "Right of Conscience Man." L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 26, 1843.
- ¹⁷ Simpson to James Stryker, July 3, 1843.
- ¹⁸ S. R. Ball to Simpson, July 5, 1843. Sweet, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 29.
- ¹⁹ *Indiana State Journal*, June 27, 1843, citing *Indiana State Sentinel*, n.d., and *Lafayette Advertiser*, n.d.

- ²⁰ Letter signed by Noah Noble and others, *Indiana State Journal*, June 27, 1843.
- ²¹ *Indiana State Sentinel*, July 4, 1843.
- ²² Simpson to James Stryker, July 3, 1843. L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 26, 1843.
- ²³ Ira Grove to Simpson, Sept. 15, 1843.
- ²⁴ L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 26, 1843.
- ²⁵ *Ibid.*
- ²⁶ *Indiana State Journal*, July 28, 1843. *Indiana State Sentinel*, Aug. 1, 1843, letter signed "Right of Conscience Man."
- ²⁷ *Indiana State Sentinel*, Aug. 1, 1843, letter signed "Right of Conscience Man."
- ²⁸ *Ibid.*, Aug. 1, 1843, "A Sick Whig."
- ²⁹ *Ibid.*, Sept. 5, 1843.
- ³⁰ *Ibid.*, Sept. 12, 1843 (citing *Indiana Whig* and *New Albany Democrat*, n.d., and Aug. 22, 1843 (citing *Bloomington Post*, n.d.). *Indiana State Journal*, Aug. 23, 1843.
- ³¹ W. T. S. Cornett to Simpson, Dec. 27, 1843. L. W. Berry to Simpson, Jan. 29, 1844.
- ³² L. W. Berry to Simpson, Jan. 10, 1844. Joseph A. Wright to Simpson, Feb. 7 and Mar. 23, 1844.
- ³³ James Whitcomb, Veto Message, Jan. 14, 1847.
- ³⁴ J. S. Bayless to Simpson, Dec. 28, 1846.
- ³⁵ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Mar. 31, 1847. S. T. Gillet to Simpson, Jan. 14, 1847. A. W. Harrison to Simpson, Jan. 15, 1847.
- ³⁶ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Mar. 31, 1837.

Chapter X

"NO SHADING OFF . . . FROM RIGHT TO WRONG"

- ¹ Autobiography, Simpson Papers. "Private Memoranda for General Conference," 1843.
- ² "Private Memoranda for General Conference," 1843.
- ³ Phineas D. Gurley to Simpson, Mar. 26, 1844. "Private Memoranda for General Conference," 1843.
- ⁴ *Journal*, Mar. 20, 23, 24, 25, 1844. Autobiography. [Expense Account] Mar. 24, 25, and 26, 1844.
- ⁵ Autobiography. Diary, Apr. 1, 1844. Expense Account, Apr. 6 and 9, 1844.
- ⁶ Autobiography. Diary, Apr. 15, 1844.
- ⁷ Autobiography.
- ⁸ George W. Julian, *The Rank of Charles Osborn As an Anti-Slavery Pioneer* (Indiana History Society Publications, Vol. II, No. 6, Indianapolis, 1891), 262.
- ⁹ Uncle Matthew to Simpson, June 19, 1840, and Oct. 17, 1842.
- ¹⁰ John Nelson Norwood, *The Schism in the Methodist Episcopal Church*, 149. W. W. Sweet, *Circuit-Rider Days in Indiana* (Indianapolis, 1916), 325.
- ¹¹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 25, 1844.

- ¹² Autobiography. Expense Account, Apr. 30, 1844.
- ¹³ John Fletcher Hurst, *The History of Methodism* (7 vols., New York, 1902), V, 932.
- ¹⁴ *Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844* (New York, 1844), 5.
- ¹⁵ Autobiography.
- ¹⁶ *Journal of the General Conference*, 15.
- ¹⁷ *Ibid.*, 17.
- ¹⁸ *The Debates of the General Conference of the M.E. Church, May, 1844, to which is added a review of the proceedings of said conference, by Rev. Luther Lee and Rev. E. Smith* (New York, 1845), 40-41. (Later references to this work will be under the short title, *Debates*.)
- ¹⁹ *Ibid.*, 29, 41, 43.
- ²⁰ *Ibid.*, 60.
- ²¹ *Ibid.*, 53-54.
- ²² *Ibid.*, 63-64.
- ²³ *Ibid.*, 65.
- ²⁴ *Journal of the General Conference*, 23-24.

Chapter XI

THE CHURCH DIVIDED

- ¹ George G. Smith, *The Life and Letters of James Osgood Andrew* (Nashville, 1883), 368. Resolutions by the Southern Delegates.
- ² *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 25, 1844, Open Letter from Nathan Bangs to Bishop Andrew. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 18, 1844.
- ³ Autobiography. Expense account, May 2 and 6, 1844.
- ⁴ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1844, quoted in Crooks, 232.
- ⁵ *Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844*, 63-64.
- ⁶ *Report of Debates in the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, held in the city of New-York, 1844, by Robert Athow West, official reporter* (New York, 1844), 100-105.
- ⁷ *Debates* (Lee and Smith), 82.
- ⁸ *Report of Debates*, 89, 90.
- ⁹ *Debates*, 146.
- ¹⁰ *Report of Debates*, 128, 129.
- ¹¹ Autobiography.
- ¹² Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1844.
- ¹³ *Debates*, 180.
- ¹⁴ *Ibid.*
- ¹⁵ *Ibid.*
- ¹⁶ *Journal of the General Conference*, 84.
- ¹⁷ Diary, probably May, 1844. Two penciled resolutions.
- ¹⁸ *Debates*, 311.

- ¹⁸ *Ibid.*, 311-312.
²⁰ *Journal of the General Conference*, 113. *Report of Debates*, 237.
²¹ Elliott, *History of the Great Secession*, cols. 406-408.
²² Autobiography. The several Advocates of the period are filled with expressions of this point of view.
²³ Elliott, *ibid.*, cols. 406-408.
²⁴ Simpson to Charles Elliott, Dec. 18, 1845. Diary, May 2, 1845. Autobiography.
²⁵ *Debates*, 401-402.
²⁶ *Ibid.*, 212. Simpson, Diary, May 8, 1845.
²⁷ *Debates*, 442.
²⁸ Simpson to Charles Elliott, Dec. 18, 1845.
²⁹ Hunter to Simpson, Feb. 13, 1846.

Chapter XII

"SON OF MAN, PROPHECY"

- ¹ Indiana Asbury University, *Annual Catalogue*, 1844. Isaac Owen to Simpson, Aug. 31, 1846. Marcus C. Smith to Simpson, May 22, 1844.
² Joseph Tingley, "Reminiscences of Thirty Years in Asbury," *Asbury Review*, I, 1 (May, 1873). B. F. Tefft, *Methodism Successful, and the Internal Causes of Its Success* (New York, 1860), *passim*. Simpson, *Cyclopaedia of Methodism*, 852.
³ Isaac Owen to Simpson, Aug. 31, 1846. Brown, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University*, 21.
⁴ William Johnston to Simpson, Oct. 3, 1845.
⁵ John Wheeler to Simpson, Sept. 10, 1845.
⁶ *Ibid.*
⁷ "Bishop Ames," an unsigned article by Abel Stevens in *National Magazine*, VII, 385-386 (Oct., 1855). E. R. Ames to Simpson, Sept. 14, 1846, Jan. 21, 1845, and June 29, 1847.
⁸ C. W. Ruter to Simpson, Mar. 9, 1846.
⁹ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Apr. 15, 1846.
¹⁰ Circular dated Mar. 10, 1846, signed by W. H. Good, S. T. Gillet, B. F. Tefft, Committee. Copy in Simpson Papers.
¹¹ Stephen Olin to Simpson, Apr. 2, 1846.
¹² William Daily to Simpson, May 11, 1846.
¹³ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Apr. 15, 1846.
¹⁴ Daily to Simpson, May 11, 1846.
¹⁵ John L. Smith, *Indiana Methodism* (Valparaiso, Ind., 1892), 205-206.

Chapter XIII

WAR ON THE BORDER

¹ Autobiography. Lucius C. Matlack, *The Antislavery Struggle and Triumph in the Methodist Episcopal Church* (New York, 1881), 178.

² Simpson, "Memoranda Relating to General Conference, Feb., 1848."

³ William M. Daily to Simpson, May 24, 1848.

⁴ *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1848. Diary, May 1, 1848.

⁵ Minutes of the Committee on the State of the Church, Simpson Papers, written in Simpson's hand. Oddly enough, his old friend Charles Elliott asserts in *History of the Great Secession* (col. 635) that Simpson was not on this committee; however, the minutes record his election as secretary, and the report in the *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1848, lists him as a member. W. P. Harrison of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, published *Methodist Union, Threatened in 1844, was formally dissolved in 1848, by the legislation of Dr. (afterward Bishop) Simpson . . .* (Nashville, 1892).

⁶ Minutes, etc., Simpson Papers. *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, May 31, 1848.

⁷ Simpson, "Memoranda Relating to General Conference, Feb., 1848." He was the author of the resolution to declare the Plan of Separation null and void. See below.

⁸ Debates reported in *Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 17, 1848.

⁹ *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, May 17 and 31, 1848—speeches by Simpson and George Gary.

¹⁰ *Ibid.*, May 17, 1848—speech on deeds.

¹¹ Abel Stevens, writing anonymously in *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, June 21, 1848.

¹² Daily to Simpson, May 24, 1848.

¹³ Larrabee to Simpson, May 22, 1848.

¹⁴ *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, June 21, 1848.

¹⁵ *Ibid.*, May 31, 1848.

¹⁶ *Ibid.*

¹⁷ *Ibid.*

¹⁸ *Ibid.*

¹⁹ *Ibid.*, June 7, 1848. *Richmond Christian Advocate*, June 15, 1848, as cited by Charles Baumer Swaney, *Episcopal Methodism and Slavery* (Boston, 1926), 178.

²⁰ William M. Wightman, *Life of William Capers* (Nashville, 1859), 441.

²¹ Edward Thomson, *Life of Edward Thomson* (Cincinnati, 1885), 77.

²² Daily to Simpson, May 24, 1848.

²³ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Apr. 15, 1846. John L. Smith to Simpson, June 23, 1848.

²⁴ William H. Allen to Simpson, June 5, 1848. Autobiography.

²⁵ Autobiography, Crooks, 255.

²⁶ John L. Smith to Simpson, June 23, 1848.

²⁷ *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, June 7, 1848. Autobiography.

Chapter XIV

CINCINNATI EDITOR

- ¹ Simpson Papers, Scrapbook [1848-1852]. Charles Cist, *The Cincinnati Miscellany, or Antiquities of the West* (Cincinnati, 1846), II, 153. Swaney, *Episcopal Methodism and Slavery*, 183.
- ² *Western Christian Advocate*, Aug. 2, 1848. Crooks, 258.
- ³ Bishop Thomas A. Morris to Simpson, Aug. 16, 1848. Swaney, *Episcopal Methodism and Slavery*, 167. Autobiography.
- ⁴ *Western Christian Advocate*, Aug. 2, 1848.
- ⁵ *Ibid.*, Aug. 9, 16, 23, and Sept. 13, 1848, and Jan. 2, Feb. 20 and 27, 1850, and other issues. Simpson Papers, "Memo Book," Nov. 12, 1851.
- ⁶ *Western Christian Advocate*, Dec. 26, 1849, Oct. 16, 1850, and Jan. 8, 1851.
- ⁷ *Ibid.*, Dec. 26, 1849.
- ⁸ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Dec. 3, 1849; E. House to Simpson, Apr. 24, 1852.
- ⁹ *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, June 7, 1848. Daniel Curry to Simpson, Jan. 20, 1849.
- ¹⁰ Autobiography.
- ¹¹ *Western Christian Advocate*, Nov. 1, 1848.
- ¹² *Ibid.*, Mar. 28, Apr. 11 and May 23, 1849.
- ¹³ *Ibid.*, June 27, 1849.
- ¹⁴ *Ibid.*, Feb. 7 and Nov. 14, 1849. *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, Dec. 18, 1848. *Missionary Herald*, XLV, 245-246 (July, 1849).
- ¹⁵ *Western Christian Advocate*, May 30, 1849. Dr. Barnes wrote (*ibid.*, Sept. 26, 1849), protesting his admiration for the Methodists, and sent a copy of his sermon to prove his point: the account in the press had been badly garbled.
- ¹⁶ *Ibid.*, Mar. 12, 19, and Apr. 23, 1851, and Mar. 3, 1852.
- ¹⁷ *Ibid.*, Mar. 19, Apr. 16, May 7, June 11, Sept. 3, 10, and Nov. 26, 1851.
- ¹⁸ *Ibid.*, Nov. 29, 1848.
- ¹⁹ *Ibid.*, Mar. 6, 1850.
- ²⁰ *Ibid.*, Apr. 24, 1850.
- ²¹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Mar. 14, 1850. *Western Christian Advocate*, Mar. 20, 1850.
- ²² *Western Christian Advocate*, May 1, 1850. Reprinted in full in Crooks, 262-265.
- ²³ Autobiography. Salmon P. Chase to Simpson, quoted in Crooks, 265-266. J. L. Smith to Simpson, May 23, 1850. William M. Daily to Simpson, May 16, 1850.
- ²⁴ *Western Christian Advocate*, Sept. 25, Oct. 9, and Nov. 25, 1850.
- ²⁵ James Hill to Simpson, Oct. 2, 1850. L. W. Berry to Simpson, Nov. 23, 1850. Crooks, 259.
- ²⁶ *Indiana State Sentinel*, Nov. 5, 1850, quoted in full in *Western Christian Advocate*, Nov. 20, 1850.
- ²⁷ *Western Christian Advocate*, Nov. 20, 1850.
- ²⁸ William M. Daily to Simpson, Dec. 3, 1850. Berry to Simpson, Dec. 3, 1850.

- ²⁹ *Indiana Tri-Weekly State Journal*, Sept. 30, Oct. 18, and Nov. 26, 1850.
³⁰ David McDonald to Simpson, Jan. 9, 1851.
³¹ *Indiana State Sentinel*, Jan. 7, 1851.
³² *Western Christian Advocate*, Jan. 15, 1851.
³³ Autobiography.
³⁴ John L. Smith to Simpson, May 23, 1850. George Ames to Simpson, about Feb., 1850. Smith to Simpson, May 23, 1850. L. W. Berry to Simpson, July 1, 1850. J. F. Jaquess to Simpson, probably 1851. T. A. Morris to Simpson, Apr. 12, 1850. E. R. Ames to Simpson, Jan. 5, 1849, and June 19, 1851.
³⁵ L. W. Berry to Simpson, Oct. 14, 1848.
³⁶ *Western Christian Advocate*, Dec. 24 and 31, 1851, Jan. 7 and Feb. 4, 1852.
³⁷ E. House to Simpson, Apr. 24, 1852.
³⁸ Autobiography. *Western Christian Advocate*, June 19 and 26, 1850, and July 23, 1851. M. Marlay to Simpson, Mar. 18, 1852.
³⁹ James Hill to Simpson, Apr. 26, 1852.
⁴⁰ E. House to Simpson, Apr. 24, 26, 1852.
⁴¹ Autobiography.

Chapter XV

AND SOME, BISHOPS

- ¹ Unsigned article by Abel Stevens in *Daily Zion's Herald*, May 22, 1852. Scrapbook A, Simpson Papers. Autobiography, in Crooks, 277.
² Advertisement in *Daily Zion's Herald*, Mar. 3, 1852, and succeeding issues.
³ Autobiography, in Crooks, 277-278.
⁴ Smith, *Indiana Methodism*, 205-206. L. W. Berry to Simpson, June 20, 1852, and July 22, 1854. Daily to Simpson, June 15, 1852.
⁵ Autobiography, in Crooks, 277-278. William M. Daily to Simpson, June 15, 1852. L. W. Berry to Simpson, June 20, 1852. Thomson, *Life of Edward Thomson*, 79-80 (letter to Mrs. Thomson, May 27, 1852).
⁶ Autobiography, in Crooks, 277-278. Thomson, *ibid.*
⁷ *Daily Zion's Herald*, May 11, 1852.
⁸ *Ibid.*, May 22, 27, 29, and 31, 1852.
⁹ L. W. Berry to Simpson, June 20, 1852.
¹⁰ Autobiography, in Crooks, 277-278. *Daily Zion's Herald*, May 26, 1852.
¹¹ Smith, *Indiana Methodism*, 205-206.
¹² Diary, May 25, 1852—quoted in Crooks, 276-277, with minor alterations and omissions.
¹³ Unsigned article, "Bishop Ames," *National Magazine*, VII, 387 (Oct., 1855).
¹⁴ Diary, May 30 and 31, June 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, 1852, in Crooks, 278. Autobiography.
¹⁵ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, June 10, 1852, quoted in Crooks, 279-280.
¹⁶ Diary, June 10, 17, and 18, 1852, in Crooks, 280.
¹⁷ Allen Kramer to Simpson, June 28, 1852. W. C. P. Hamilton to Simpson, June 25, 1852. I. C. Sigler to Simpson, Mar. 12, 1852. Autobiography.

- ¹⁸ Autobiography. Diary, Aug. 3, 1848, and undated entry, 1855. "Thoughts and Suggestions for 1859." William H. Kincaid to Simpson, Dec. 26, 1853.
- ¹⁹ Autobiography. Diary, June 18, 1852, Apr. 17, 1855, and June 16, 1855.
- ²⁰ Diary, Nov. 26, 1852. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Sept. 26, 1853, Dec. 23, 1854, and Apr., 1857.
- ²¹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Apr., 1857, and Apr. 8, 1856. Diary, May 14, 1853.
- ²² Undated "Thoughts for health and comfort necessary for health and action," probably in the early 1850's.
- ²³ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 1, 1853, quoted in Crooks, 289.
- ²⁴ *Ibid.*, Dec. 3, 1855.
- ²⁵ *Ibid.*, Oct. 8, 1852 (quoted in Crooks, 283), Sept. 1, 1854, and Oct. 2, 1855.
- ²⁶ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, June 8, 1852.
- ²⁷ G. C. Halstead to Simpson, undated (for the missionary rally, Nov. 2, 1853).
- ²⁸ Autobiography.
- ²⁹ John B. Wolff to Simpson, Feb. 19, 1853.
- ³⁰ Philadelphia *Press* and *Daily Evening Bulletin*, Jan. 4, 1861. Pittsburgh *Gazette*, Jan. 26, 1853. Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, Feb. 1, 1853.
- ³¹ Philadelphia *Daily Evening Bulletin*, Jan. 4, 1861. Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, Feb. 1, 1853.
- ³² Diary, Dec. 25 and 28, 1853, in Crooks, 284-285.
- ³³ *Ibid.*, Dec. 31, 1852, and Jan. 1, 1853, in Crooks, 286-287.
- ³⁴ Simpson, *Cyclopaedia of Methodism*, 691. Mrs. Phoebe Palmer to Simpson, undated, July 4, 1853. Diary, Jan. 1, 1854, in Crooks, 309.

Chapter XVI

TO CALIFORNIA AND OREGON

- ¹ L. W. Berry to Simpson, May 4, 1853.
- ² The materials for this chapter, unless otherwise noted, are derived from a long manuscript account of the trip to California and Oregon, fragments of which appear in Crooks, 301-321.
- ³ William Ingraham Kip, *The Early Days of My Episcopate* (New York, 1892), 20.
- ⁴ Crooks, 317. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 14, 1854 (Crooks, 315).
- ⁵ Ketturah Belknap, "Ketturah Belknap's Narrative," ed. Robert Moulton Gatke, *Oregon Historical Quarterly*, XXXVIII, 292 (Sept., 1937).
- ⁶ Thomas Hall Pearne, *Sixty-one Years of Itinerant Life* (Cincinnati, 1898), 156-157.
- ⁷ Belknap, 293.
- ⁸ Crooks, 298. Belknap, 294. The printed account, in obvious error, transcribes "soared" as "scared."

Chapter XVII

THE OLD ORDER CHANGETH

¹ Simpson, Scrapbook, clipping dated in pencil Feb. 24, 1854. *Ibid.*, an Indiana correspondent, probably to the *Western Christian Advocate*.

² *Ibid.*, clipping dated in pencil Oct. 4, 1854—but names of persons in the account identify the exercises as those dated Nov. 17 in another account. *Ibid.*, clipping signed J. L. Crane, July 6, 1855.

³ *Ibid.*, two clippings—one unidentified, one probably written by J. V. Watson for the *Northwestern Christian Advocate*.

⁴ Diary, Dec. 23, 1856, Jan. 17 and 21, 1856, and May 8 and 12, 1857.

⁵ Scrapbook, address at Garrett Biblical Institute.

⁶ As quoted by *Methodist Quarterly Review*, XXXIX, 146-147 (Jan., 1857).

⁷ *New York Evening Post*, May 13, 1857, dedication of a bethel ship.

⁸ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Apr. 8, 1856.

⁹ John S. Bayless to Simpson, June 4, 1850. Simpson to Charles Simpson, Dec. 19, 1857. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 13, 1856. James Harlan to Simpson, Nov. 17, 1856.

¹⁰ Simpson, *Sermons*, ed. George R. Crooks, 209.

¹¹ Simpson, *Cyclopaedia of Methodism*, 722. E. M. Wood, *Peerless Orator: The Rev. Matthew Simpson* (Pittsburgh, 1909), 174-175.

¹² Notes of Travel, Dec. 23, 1856.

¹³ *Ibid.*

¹⁴ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Oct. 8, 1855.

¹⁵ "Address of the Bishops," *Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 15, 1856.

¹⁶ Henry B. Ridgeway, *The Life of Edmund S. Janes* (New York, 1882), 197. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 14, 1856.

¹⁷ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 21, 1856.

¹⁸ Lucius C. Matlack, *The Antislavery Struggle and Triumph in the Methodist Episcopal Church* (New York, 1881), 267-277.

¹⁹ *Ibid.*, 292-293.

Chapter XVIII

ENGLAND, THE CONTINENT, AND THE HOLY LAND

¹ Swormstedt and Poe to Simpson, May 5, 1857. Daniel Ross to Simpson, May 15, 1857. Diary, May 14-22, 1857.

² Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 25, 1857.

³ Diary [1857]. Letter IV to the *Pittsburgh Christian Advocate*, July 28, 1857.

⁴ Materials for this chapter, unless otherwise indicated, are based on Simpson's narrative, Notes on a Trip to Europe, Syria, and Palestine. George R. Crooks, *Life and Letters of the Rev. John McClintock, LL.D.* (New York, 1876), 272-273.

⁵ Crooks, *Life of Bishop Simpson*, 335-336. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Aug. 20 and Sept. 10, 1857.

- ⁶ "Letter from Dr. McClintock," *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Oct. 8, 1857.
 "Letter from Germany," *ibid.*, June 25, 1857.
- ⁷ Simpson, "Trip to Europe." "Letter from Europe," *Nashville Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1860. Crooks, *Life of Bishop Simpson*, 341-343, as derived from John McClintock and W. F. Warren, *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Oct. 8 and 15, 1857.
- ⁸ Crooks, *ibid.*
- ⁹ *Ibid.*
- ¹⁰ *Ibid.* Simpson to Ellen Simpson [1857].
- ¹¹ Crooks, *ibid.*, 344, citing McClintock, *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Oct. 8, 1857.
- ¹² *Ibid.*
- ¹³ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, July, 1857, Sept. 25, 1857. Crooks, 339, 347-348.
- ¹⁴ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Aug. 21, 1857. Simpson to Charles Simpson, Sept. 27, 1857.
- ¹⁵ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Aug. 21, 1857; "Trip to Europe . . ."
- ¹⁶ "Trip to Europe."
- ¹⁷ *Ibid.* Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, Nov. 24, 1857.
- ¹⁸ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Oct. 21, 1857. Crooks, *ibid.*, 349. Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, Dec. 8, 1857.
- ¹⁹ Crooks, *ibid.*, 351.
- ²⁰ *Ibid.*, 351-352. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 3, 1857. Crooks, *ibid.*, 349-350. Diary, Oct. 29, 1857.
- ²¹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Nov. 5, 1857. Crooks, *ibid.*, 351.
- ²² Crooks, *ibid.*, 352-354. Sacramento *Daily Union*, July 19, 1862, report of lecture on Palestine.
- ²³ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, n.d. (Dec. 1857), and Jan. 9, 1858.
- ²⁴ *Ibid.*, Dec. 19, 1857. Crooks, *ibid.*, 355-356. Pittsburgh *Christian Advocate*, Feb. 9, 1858.
- ²⁵ Crooks, *ibid.*, 352.
- ²⁶ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 9, 1858.
- ²⁷ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 12, 1858. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Oct. 12, 1857.
- ²⁸ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 9, 1858. E. S. Janes to Simpson, Jan. 11, Feb. 3, and Mar. 10, 1858. John Durbin to Simpson, probably Mar., 1858.
- ²⁹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 19, 1858. Crooks, *ibid.*, 356.
- ³⁰ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 24 and Feb. 5, 1858. Crooks, *ibid.*, 356-357. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 12, 1858.
- ³¹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 5, 1858. Crooks, *ibid.*, 357.

Chapter XIX

FOR GOD AND COUNTRY

- ¹ Diary, July 10, 1858. Cashbook, 1858 (2 entries). Alexander Cummings to Simpson, Dec. 1, 1858. Oliver Hoyt to Simpson, June 30, 1860.

² E. R. Ames to E. S. Janes [Oct. 9, 1858], Correspondence of the Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Garrett Biblical Institute. Uncle Matthew to Simpson, Mar. 12, 1858.

³ Diary, 1858, flyleaf.

⁴ John McClintock to Simpson, June 4, 1858. Harper & Brothers to Simpson, Feb. 3, 1859. "Trip to Europe."

⁵ Diary, Jan. 25, 1859.

⁶ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Dec., 1859, and Jan., 1860, Crooks, *Life of Bishop Simpson*, 358-360.

⁷ *Ibid.*

⁸ *Ibid.*, Sept. 28, 1860, Crooks, 361.

⁹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 9, 1858. John Evans to Simpson, Mar. 15, 1858. D. P. Kidder to Simpson, May 20 and June 8, 1859. C. P. Bragdon to Simpson, May 17 and 20, 1859.

¹⁰ Frances E. Willard, *A Classic Town: The Story of Evanston* (Chicago, 1892), 271. Estelle Frances Ward, *The Story of Northwestern University* (New York, 1924), 74, *et passim*.

¹¹ *Liberator*, Oct. 7, 1859. Thomas Sewall to Simpson, Dec. 28, 1859. Resolutions of the Texas Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, Bonham, Texas, Mar. 11, 1859, as quoted by Charles Elliott, *South-Western Methodism* (Cincinnati, 1868), 128.

¹² Simpson, Address to the Wesleyan Conference, Liverpool, as reported in the *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 10, 1857. *Liberator*, Apr. 30, 1858. Theodore Parker, "The Dangers of Slavery," *Old South Leaflets*, Vol. IV, No. 80, p. 11.

¹³ *Liberator*, July 31, 1857, Apr. 23 and 30, Oct. 22 and Nov. 19, 1858, July 15, 1859 (citing the *Richmond Christian Advocate*, n.d.), and Apr. 5, 1861. *New York Tribune*, Oct. 21, 1859 (letter from Hiram Mattison).

¹⁴ *Independent*, May 3, 1860. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Nov. 21, 1867.

¹⁵ *Daily Christian Advocate*, May 7, 1860.

¹⁶ *Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1860* (New York, 1860), 258.

¹⁷ William Hirst to Simpson, Jan. 19, 1861.

¹⁸ "Border Methodist," in *Baltimore Sun*, June 5, 1860. John Lanahan to Simpson, Oct. 5 and Dec. 18, 1860, Feb. 18, Mar. 13 and 29, 1861.

¹⁹ L. F. Morgan to Simpson, Sept. 6 and Oct. 10, 1860. William Hirst to Simpson, Feb. 4, 1861. *Western Christian Advocate*, July 11, 1860.

²⁰ Elliott, *South-Western Methodism*, 223, 283. (My analysis of the 1860 General Conference and the effect of its legislation will appear shortly under the auspices of the Speech Association of America in a volume of Debates on Slavery, 1860.) Charles Elliott, "The Martyrdom of Bewley," *Methodist Quarterly Review*, XLV, 626-628 (Oct., 1863).

²¹ Elliott, *South-Western Methodism*, 225 (quoting *North Carolina Christian Advocate* of Aug. 30, 1860), 228-229. *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, Jan. 2, 1861, quoted in *Southern Christian Advocate*, Jan. 31, 1861.

²² Swaney, *Episcopal Methodism*, 231.

²³ *New York Tribune*, Feb. 18 and Mar. 11, 1861.

- ²⁴ *Ibid.*, Feb. 15, 21, and 22, 1861. Kenneth M. Stampp, *And the War Came* (Baton Rouge, 1950), 239.
- ²⁵ *New York Tribune*, Mar. 12 to Apr. 13, 1861. *Montgomery Telegraph*, Apr. 11, 1861, cited by *New York Tribune*, Apr. 15.
- ²⁶ *New York Tribune*, Apr. 13, 15, 16, and 18, 1861.
- ²⁷ William Warren Sweet, *The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War* (Delaware, Ohio, 1912), 70, citing the *Minutes of the New York East Conference, 1861*, 14, 16.
- ²⁸ *Methodist*, May 4, 1861. Swaney, *Episcopal Methodism*, 300.
- ²⁹ Remarks to the New York East Conference, Apr. 24, 1865, as reported by *Methodist*, May 6, 1865.
- ³⁰ Reminiscences of Gen. Clinton B. Fisk, quoted by Crooks, *Life of Bishop Simpson*, 373.
- ³¹ Frances E. Willard, *Glimpses of Fifty Years* (Chicago, 1892), 131, citing diary of Apr. 21, 1861. Willard, *A Classic Town*, 266. Estelle Frances Ward, *The Story of Northwestern University*, 94.
- ³² *Chicago Evening Journal*, Apr. 27 and 29, 1861. *Chicago Tribune*, Apr. 29, 1861. *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, May 1, 1861.
- ³³ Simpson, Scrapbook, clipping [1876].
- ³⁴ *Methodist*, Oct. 12, 1861, and Mar. 8, 1862. Addresses at Rockport, Indiana, and St. Louis, Missouri.

Chapter XX

LINCOLN AND METHODIST POLITICS

- ¹ Crooks, 374. Address at the Chicago Wigwam, *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, May 1, 1861.
- ² Edgar C. MacMechen, *Life of Governor Evans*, 34-35. For a more detailed analysis of this problem see Robert D. Clark, "Bishop Matthew Simpson and the Emancipation Proclamation," *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, XXXV, 263-271 (Sept., 1948).
- ³ Simpson to Thomas A. Morris, May 17, 1861.
- ⁴ *Ibid.* *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, Apr. 24, 1861: E. R. Ames to Simpson, May 27, 1861.
- ⁵ Osmon C. Baker to Simpson, May 28, 1861. E. S. Janes to Simpson, June 4, 1861. Levi Scott to Simpson, May 29, 1861. E. R. Ames to Simpson, June 10, 1861.
- ⁶ *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, Apr. 24, 1861. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, June 27, 1861. Simpson to Thomas A. Morris, June 24, 1861. "Copy of the Action of the Board of Managers of the Missionary Society," June 19, 1861, Simpson Papers.
- ⁷ Notes of Travel, June 6, 1862. *Methodist*, Nov. 1, 1862.
- ⁸ *Methodist*, May 6, 1865. Crooks, 375.
- ⁹ *Methodist*, Oct. 19, 1861. Carl R. Fish, *The Civil Service and the Patronage* (Cambridge, 1904), 169.

¹⁰ William Hanneman to Simpson, Feb. 23, 1861. Jay S. Turney to Simpson, Feb. 26, 1861. William Nast to Simpson, Feb. 23, 1861. John Lanahan to Simpson, Mar. 11, 1861.

¹¹ Simpson to Simon Cameron, Abraham Lincoln Papers, Robert Todd Lincoln Collection, Library of Congress. John Lanahan to Simpson [Nov., 1861]. J. W. Marshall to Simpson, May 18, 1861. Carl Sandburg, *Abraham Lincoln: The War Years* (4 vols., New York, 1939), I, 310.

¹² James Harlan to Simpson, June 20, 1861.

¹³ Simpson to Cameron, *ibid.*

¹⁴ Charles A. Dana, *Recollections of the Civil War* (New York, 1898), 153. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 20, 1863.

¹⁵ B. Peyton Brown to Chase, Dec. 9, 1862.

¹⁶ S. P. Chase to E. R. Ames, Apr. 6, 1863.

¹⁷ Simpson to S. P. Chase, Apr. 23, 1863, Salmon P. Chase Papers, Library of Congress. John Lanahan to Simpson, May 13 [1863].

¹⁸ Applications and recommendations for office, in National Archives, Records of the Department of State. Simpson to Abraham Lincoln [1861 and 1862]. John L. Smith, *Indiana Methodism* (Valparaiso, Ind., 1892), 284-285.

¹⁹ Simpson to Montgomery Blair, May 16, 1867, Blair Family Collection, Library of Congress.

²⁰ Montgomery Blair to Simpson, May 30, and Simpson to Montgomery Blair, June 5, 1867, Simpson Papers. Montgomery Blair to C. A. Walborn, Jan. 22, 1870, Blair Family Collection. Blair's biographer, William Ernest Smith, in *The Francis Preston Blair Family in Politics* (2 vols., New York, 1933), II, 386, mistakenly accuses Simpson of spreading abroad a private conversation.

²¹ D. H. Whitely to Simpson, May 20, 1863. William Warren Sweet, in *The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War* (1912), 94-95, considers that 15 per cent would be a high estimate.

²² J. H. Whallon to Simpson, Dec. 18, 1863.

²³ Johnson Brigham, *James Harlan* (Iowa City, 1913), 83, 185.

²⁴ Mitchell to Simpson, Oct. 31, 1864. John Evans to Simpson, Dec. 13, 1864.

²⁵ Simpson, Autobiography: "Not among the least of the arguments in favor of the righteousness of the present war . . . is the fact that the great leading denominations of the North have uttered a clear and decided testimony in its support. . . . Captains, lieutenants, and non-commissioned officers can be numbered by the thousand from the Methodist church." W. P. Strickland, in *Methodist Quarterly Review*, LV, 434, 435 (July, 1863). Bishops' address, General Conference of 1866, *Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 12, 1864. *Methodist*, Nov. 14, 1863. Two years later the amount was increased to \$400,000 (*Independent*, Dec. 14, 1865). William W. Sweet, "The Methodist Episcopal Church and Reconstruction," *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, VII, 147-163 (Oct., 1914).

²⁶ S. Reed to Simpson, Nov. 23, 1863.

²⁷ *Independent*, May 3, 1860. Letters Received, National Archives, War Department. Hawkins to Bishop E. R. Ames, Oct. 9 and 16, 1863.

²⁸ A[lexander] Cummings to Simpson, Nov. 23, 1863. Walter L. Fleming, ed., *Documentary History of Reconstruction* (2 vols., Cleveland, 1907), II, 221. E. E. Townsend to Rev. Bishop Ames.

²⁹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 4, 1864. *Methodist*, Dec. 19, 1863. *Nashville Christian Advocate*, July 17, 1869, citing *Northern Christian Advocate*, July 8, 1869.

³⁰ *Knoxville Whig and Rebel Ventilator*, Jan. 9, 1864.

³¹ James F. Rusling, *Men and Things I Saw in Civil War Days* (New York, 1899), 316-317. Simpson, fragment of letter addressed apparently to an editor of one of the *Advocates* [Jan., 1864]. Orders signed by Simpson Jan. 21, 1864.

³² Cramer to Simpson, Feb. 24, Mar. 18, and Apr. 2, 1864. Holman to Simpson, Feb. 1, 1864. H. A. Pattison to Simpson, Feb. 8, 1864. Joseph Jones to Simpson, Feb. 22, 1864. J. W. Hoover to Simpson, Apr. 22, 1864. *Knoxville Whig and Rebel Ventilator*, Apr. 30, 1864. E. Merton Coulter, *William G. Brownlow, Fighting Parson of the Southern Highlands* (Chapel Hill, 1937), 296-301.

³³ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 18, 1864.

³⁴ Abraham Lincoln, *Complete Works*, ed. Nicolay and Hay (2 vols., New York, 1894), II, 480-481, 491.

³⁵ *Ibid.*, 481.

³⁶ Sweet, *The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War*, 88-89.

³⁷ Crooks, 393-394.

Chapter XXI

YANKEE PURITAN

¹ Address at the meeting of the Christian and Sanitary Commissions, Philadelphia, Jan., 1863, as reported in *Philadelphia Press*, Jan. 30, 1863.

² *Ibid.*

³ Stuart to J. Field, Nov. 2, 1863, Simpson Papers.

⁴ Crooks, 386. *Baltimore Sun*, Nov. 19, 1862. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 21, 1863.

⁵ Crooks, 378. *Methodist*, Nov. 12, 1864. Scrapbook clipping, citing the *Rochester Democrat*, n.d.

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Chapter XXII

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- ⁵ *New York Daily Tribune*, Apr. 20, 1865.
- ⁶ *Ibid.*, Apr. 25 and 26, 1865.
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- ⁸ *Our Martyr President: Abraham Lincoln* (New York, 1865), 393-410.
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- ³² Frank Abial Flower, *Edwin McMasters Stanton* (Akron, Ohio, 1905), 374 n.
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- ⁴⁰ *Journal of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1868* (New York, 1868), 147, 152. Milton, 316-317.
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- ⁴⁴ Charles V. Dyer to Simpson, May 16, 1868.
- ⁴⁵ *Chicago Republican*, May 21, 1868.
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- ⁴⁸ *St. Louis Christian Advocate*, May 27, 1868, quoting the *New York Daily Tribune*, n.d.
- ⁴⁹ *Methodist*, Nov. 20, 1869, and Jan. 23, 1869. Scrapbook, clipping dated Jan. 22, 1867.

- ⁵⁰ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 22, 1866, and Apr. 25, 1867. Crooks, 442. *Southern Christian Advocate*, May 10, 1867.
- ⁵¹ *Methodist*, July 1, 1865.
- ⁵² *St. Louis Christian Advocate*, Aug. 17, 1865.
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- ⁵⁴ *St. Louis Christian Advocate*, May 12, 1869.
- ⁵⁵ *Ibid.*, May 19 and July 21, 1869. Marvin, 417.
- ⁵⁶ *St. Louis Christian Advocate*, Aug. 17 and Nov. 2, 1865.
- ⁵⁷ Address at Church Extension Anniversary, *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Dec. 2, 1869. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 18, 1869. *Methodist*, Oct. 23, 1869.

Chapter XXIII

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- ² *Zion's Herald*, Jan. 26, 1865.
- ³ Manuscript of sermon at Muscatine, Iowa, in 1859.
- ⁴ Simpson, *Sermons*, ed. George R. Crooks, 317, 318.
- ⁵ *Ibid.*, 319, 101.
- ⁶ *Ibid.*, 42, 323.
- ⁷ *Ibid.*, 322, 323, 8.
- ⁸ *Ibid.*, 228.
- ⁹ *Ibid.*, 231-232.
- ¹⁰ *Ibid.*, 51-52, 233, 237-238.
- ¹¹ *Ibid.*, 197-201.
- ¹² Willard, *A Classic Town*, 266-267.
- ¹³ Joseph R. King, "Personal Reminiscences of Bishops Scott, Ames, and Simpson," *Christian Advocate*, LXXXI, 1249-1251 (Aug., 1906).
- ¹⁴ James M. Buckley, "Editorial Letter: Bishop Simpson," *Christian Advocate*, LXXXVI, 791 (June 15, 1911).
- ¹⁵ "A Great Modern Preacher," *Andover Review*, II, 186-193, contains a detailed account of the sermon.
- ¹⁶ Simpson, *Sermons*, 193-205.

Chapter XXIV

"BISHOPS AS PARTISANS"

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- ² William C. Smith, *Pillars in the Temple* (New York, 1872), 216.

- ³ Scrapbook C, newspaper clipping.
⁴ J. R. Graves, *The Great Iron Wheel* (Nashville, 1855), 157.
⁵ *Daily Christian Advocate*, May 19, 1860.
⁶ *Ibid.*, May 7, 1860.
⁷ Crooks, 412.
⁸ *Ibid.*, 413.
⁹ *Ibid.*, 414.
¹⁰ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 18, 1862.
¹¹ Ridgeway, *Janes*, 271-272.
¹² Crooks, 416.
¹³ *Ibid.*, 418.
¹⁴ Daniel Ross to George R. Crooks, June 26, 1863, George R. Crooks Papers, Drew University Library.
¹⁵ Rev. James Cunningham, *A Review of Bishop Simpson's Address Before the Convention of Methodist Laymen* (Philadelphia, 1864).
¹⁶ Crooks, 427.
¹⁷ William Warren Sweet, *Indiana Asbury-DePauw University, 1837-1937*, 72.
¹⁸ *Southern Christian Advocate*, Nov. 23, 1866. *Independent*, May 14, 1866.
¹⁹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, June 21, 1866.
²⁰ *Methodist*, Nov. 16, 1867.
²¹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Nov. 21 and 28, 1867.
²² *Zion's Herald*, Dec. 5, 1867.
²³ *Methodist*, May 23, 1867.
²⁴ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, July 15, 1869.
²⁵ *Ibid.*, Apr. 7, 1864.
²⁶ *Ibid.*, Jan. 30, Apr. 16, and June 18, 1868.
²⁷ *Ibid.*, Sept. 24, 1863.
²⁸ *Ibid.*, May 5, 1870.
²⁹ *New York Times*, Sept. 21, 1869. John Lanahan tells the story in great detail in *Era of Frauds in the Methodist Book Concern in New York* (Baltimore, 1896).
³⁰ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 3, 1870. *Western Christian Advocate*, Jan. 26, 1870.
³¹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 30, 1869, and Apr. 14, 1870.
³² Lanahan, 165-166.
³³ B. F. Crary to George R. Crooks, Sept. 21, 1869, and Simpson to Crooks, Feb. 28, 1870—both in the George R. Crooks Papers.
³⁴ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, May 12, 1870.
³⁵ *Ibid.*, Apr. 14 and May 12, 1870.
³⁶ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, May 4 and 5, 1870.
³⁷ *Ibid.*, May 7, 9, and 10, 1870.
³⁸ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, June 9, 1870. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Sept. 4, 1870.
³⁹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 8, 1871. Simpson to E. S. Janes, May 29, 1871 (Correspondence of the Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Garrett Biblical Institute).
⁴⁰ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Feb. 9, 1871.

⁴¹ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Feb. 19, 1871 (Crooks, 451). Simpson to E. S. Janes, May 29, 1871. Correspondence of the Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Garrett Biblical Institute.

⁴² *Christian Advocate and Journal*, July 20, 1871.

⁴³ Simpson to E. S. Janes, May 29, 1871.

Chapter XXV

EVEN THE EAGLE

¹ Diary, June 21, 1871.

² Smith, *Indiana Methodism*, 256. J. E. Parker to Simpson, Mar. 20, 1863. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Sept. 22, 1870.

³ Smith, *Pillars*, 217.

⁴ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Jan. 17 and Dec. 5, 1867. Untitled account written by Simpson [1868].

⁵ Scrapbook [1867]. Notes, Trip to Europe, June 19, 1870.

⁶ Simpson to Verner Simpson, Sept. 15, 1869. Diary, Feb. 12 and Aug. 28, 1873. Simpson to Libbie Simpson, Dec. 31, 1866. Helen A. Simpson, *Early Records of Simpson Families* (Philadelphia, 1937), 266.

⁷ Merle Curti, "A Great Teacher's Teacher," *Social Education*, XIII, 263-266 (Oct., 1949). Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Dec. 18, 1870. *Methodist*, Nov. 6, 1869.

⁸ Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Dec. 3, 1869.

⁹ Aug. 28, Oct. 14, and Nov. 27, 1870.

¹⁰ Dec. 18, 1870, and Feb. 12, 1871. In fact, he was thirty-three when he first crossed the mountains.

¹¹ *Christian Advocate and Journal*, Apr. 10, 1873 (Janes also received \$4,500, other bishops \$4,000, presumably because of the higher costs of living in New York and Philadelphia). Diary, May 23, 1873. *Christian Advocate and Journal*, July 24, 1873. Scrapbook D.

¹² *Methodist*, Nov. 16, 1867.

¹³ William B. Hesseltine, *Ulysses S. Grant, Politician* (New York, 1935), 305. Scrapbook, newspaper clipping [March, 1869]. Diary, Jan. 1, 2, and 4, 1869. Jan. 7, 1870, and Apr. 28, 1874. Simpson to Ellen Simpson, Jan. 8, 1871.

¹⁴ Wesley Prettyman to Simpson, Oct. 12, 1874. Oliver Hoyt to Simpson, May 26, 1874. F. B. Morgan to Simpson, Sept. 24, 1872.

¹⁵ Rutherford Birchard Hayes, *Diary and Letters* (Columbus, Ohio, 4 vols., 1925), IV, 91, 111, 630, and III, 578-579. R. B. Hayes to Simpson, Oct. 18, 1876. Simpson, Diary, Feb. 7, 8, 10, 1879, and Feb. 10, 1880.

¹⁶ Simpson to J. Allison, Mar. 3, 1880. "Methodism and Its Methods," *American Catholic Quarterly Review*, VII, 14 (Jan., 1882).

¹⁷ William Little to Simpson, Feb. 16, 1869. John H. Gull to Simpson, Jan. 24, 1873. Mrs. Rev. J. B. Henry to Simpson, Sept. 27, 1879. Addison C. Gibbs to Simpson, Dec. 15, 1879. Wesley Prettyman to Simpson, Oct. 12, 1874.

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Wayne MacVeagh to Simpson, Apr. 11, 1881. Diary, Jan. 7, 1874. James Harlan to Simpson, Feb. 12, 1869. John A. Gosper to Simpson, Dec. 10 and 21, 1880, and Jan. 24, 1881. J. H. Whallon to Simpson, June 30, 1872.

¹⁹ Simpson to Libbie Simpson, Jan. 29, 1875.

²⁰ Alexander Cummings to Simpson, Nov. 15 [1875]. James Harlan to Simpson, Apr. 4, 1876, and Dec. 28, 1872.

²¹ Scrapbook, clipping reporting Minneapolis address. *Boston Post and Boston Daily Advertiser*, Nov. 22, 1867.

²² *Philadelphia Press*, Feb. 8, 1873.

²³ Lucy Stone to Simpson, Nov. 20, 1876.

²⁴ Scrapbook, newspaper clipping, Mar. 8, 1874. *Ibid.*, n.d.

²⁵ J. H. Vincent to Simpson [1870], quoting a Baptist preacher.

²⁶ Scrapbook newspaper clipping reporting sermon at New Jersey Conference [1875].

²⁷ Arthur M. Schlesinger, *The Rise of the City, 1878-1898* (Vol. X of *A History of American Life*—New York, 1933), 93.

²⁸ Scrapbook C, clipping from *Indiana State Sentinel*.

²⁹ Matthew Simpson, *Lectures on Preaching* . . . (New York, 1879), 9.

³⁰ *Ibid.*, 75-85.

³¹ *Ibid.*, 220-222.

³² Ammi Bradford Hyde, *The Story of Methodism* (New York, 1888), 709.

³³ *San Francisco Chronicle*, Sept. 2, 1878.

³⁴ *Ibid.*

³⁵ *Ibid.*, Sept. 16, 1878. William Norwood Brigance, *Jeremiah Sullivan Black* (Philadelphia, 1934), 150-155.

³⁶ *San Francisco Chronicle and Morning Call*, Sept. 16, 1878.

³⁷ *London Daily News and Times*, Sept. 26, 1881. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, Sept. 26, 1881. *Northwestern Christian Advocate*, June 25, 1884.

³⁸ Simpson to J. L. Smith, Mar. 29, 1882.

³⁹ Diary, Aug. 21 and Mar. 11, 1881.

⁴⁰ Crooks, 464.

⁴¹ *Ibid.*, 465.

⁴² *Philadelphia Press*, May 2, 1884.

⁴³ Crooks, 465-466.

⁴⁴ Funeral Sermon by Bishop Randolph S. Foster, *Christian Advocate and Journal*, July 3, 1884. Crooks, 468.

⁴⁵ Crooks, 468-469. *Western Christian Advocate*, June 25, 1884.

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